

PROFILE

of Graduate Management Admission Test[®]

CANDIDATES

2006-2007

2007-2008

2008-2009

2009-2010

2010-2011

Five-Year Summary



Market Your Program More Effectively with The Profile of Graduate Management Admission Test® Candidates

The *Profile* is a rich source of significant demographic data about GMAT® examinees over the past five years. It is ideal for gauging the size and characteristics of your business school's potential applicant pool. Use this book to find out about volume and mean GMAT Total scores by:

- **gender**
- **age group**
- **intended degree**
- **undergraduate major**
- **citizenship**
- **residency**
- **world region**
- **US subgroup**
- **US state**

 For an **electronic copy of this document, visit gmac.com/GMATprofile.**

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The Profile of Graduate Management Admission Test® (GMAT®) Candidates 2006–07 to 2010–11

With 258,192 tests administered worldwide, the 2010–11 testing year posted the third-highest volume ever for the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) exam. This figure represents a slight decline from the peak of 265,613 exams administered in testing year 2008–2009, the culmination of a four-year rise. The Graduate Management Admission Council's annual *Profile of GMAT Candidates* captures key data about GMAT volume and the candidates who take the exam. The *Profile* presents data about tests taken based on examinee gender, age, citizenship, residency, and world region. Additional analyses examine undergraduate major and intended degree.

Inside the *Profile*

This edition of the *Profile* summarizes GMAT data over five testing years, from 2006–07 through 2010–11. "Testing years" run from July 1 to June 30, mirroring most academic calendars.

Interpreting the Data

Descriptions of each individual table offer specific insights about how to interpret the data. At a glance, here's what the *Profile* can tell you:

- The number of GMAT exams administered each year for the past 10 years
- Mean GMAT scores each year for the past 10 years
- Where examinees claim citizenship and residence, with breakdowns by world region
- Test volume breakdown by intended degree (e.g., MBA, EMBA, PhD)
- Test volume breakdown by undergraduate major

Refer to the Geographic Trend reports, which provide a closer look at specific trends in GMAT score-reporting behavior, for additional information about GMAT examinees. Current titles include:

- *Asian Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees*
- *European Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees*
- *North American Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees*
- *World Geographic Trend Report for GMAT Examinees*

For details, visit gmac.com/research.

Notes About the GMAT Exam

The GMAT exam is an important part of the admissions process for more than 5,200 graduate management programs in nearly 2,000 business schools worldwide. The GMAT exam consists of three sections: Verbal, Quantitative, and Analytical Writing. GMAT “Total” scores, which are reported in the *Profile*, are calculated based on performance on the Verbal and Quantitative sections of the exam. Total scores are reported in increments of 10, on a scale ranging from 200 to 800.

Notes About the Data

Unique Examinees: Data in this report reflect the total number of GMAT exams that generated valid, reportable scores during a given testing year. Examinees who took the exam more than once during the year are included in the aggregate data each time they generated a valid score. For example, if a unique examinee took the GMAT exam twice during the 2010–11 testing year, he or she would represent a total of two exams taken during that year.

Since 2006–07, the annual percentage of unique examinees in the GMAT pipeline has ranged from 83 to 85 percent of global GMAT exams taken. In the most recent testing year, 213,074 unique test takers submitted valid scores, which translates to 82.5 percent of the 258,192 GMAT exams reported for the year. Although the overall rate has remained relatively constant over the five-year period analyzed for this report, there is often significant variation across global regions. US citizens, for example, had a unique examinee rate of 87.0 percent in 2010–11, compared with just 71.0 percent for citizens of East and Southeast Asian countries.

If your school or program is interested in more information relating to the rate of unique examinees in the GMAT pipeline, please contact research@gmac.com.

Biographical information: During the test session, GMAT examinees are asked to provide the biographical and demographic information that is used in this *Profile* and for the Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®) database.¹ Examinees are not required to provide this information, and some choose not to do so.

¹ The Graduate Management Admission Search Service® (GMASS®) database is an annual, subscription-based service with a pool of names for potential applicants who have chosen to make their contact and other information available to schools. The database pool frequently renews as individuals move through the decision-making process. For more information, visit gmac.com/gmass.

“No response” data: “No response” data included in Table 1 of the *Profile* refer to a small number of examinees who did not respond to the question about gender. “No response” data are not specified in the other tables. Consequently, for tables other than Table 1, grand sums will not necessarily equal the total in Table 1. Note, however, that all test takers responded to the questions about gender, citizenship, and residency for testing years 2006–07 through 2010–11.

Standard deviations: The only statistics reported in this summary are group sizes and mean Total scores. Another statistic commonly reported for data of this kind is the standard deviation, a measure of the spread of score distribution. For the data reported in the *Profile*, however, nearly all of the standard deviations for GMAT Total scores are in the 90 to 110 range. Because these standard deviations are redundant across subgroups tabulated in this summary and across the *Profile’s* testing years, they are not reported here.

Dashes in tables: Dashes that appear in tables throughout this report are used to indicate “not applicable,” such as when there are no examinees in a given subgroup and, thus, no scores exist. For examinee privacy, dashes are also used in place of mean Total scores when there are fewer than five examinees from a given subgroup or country.

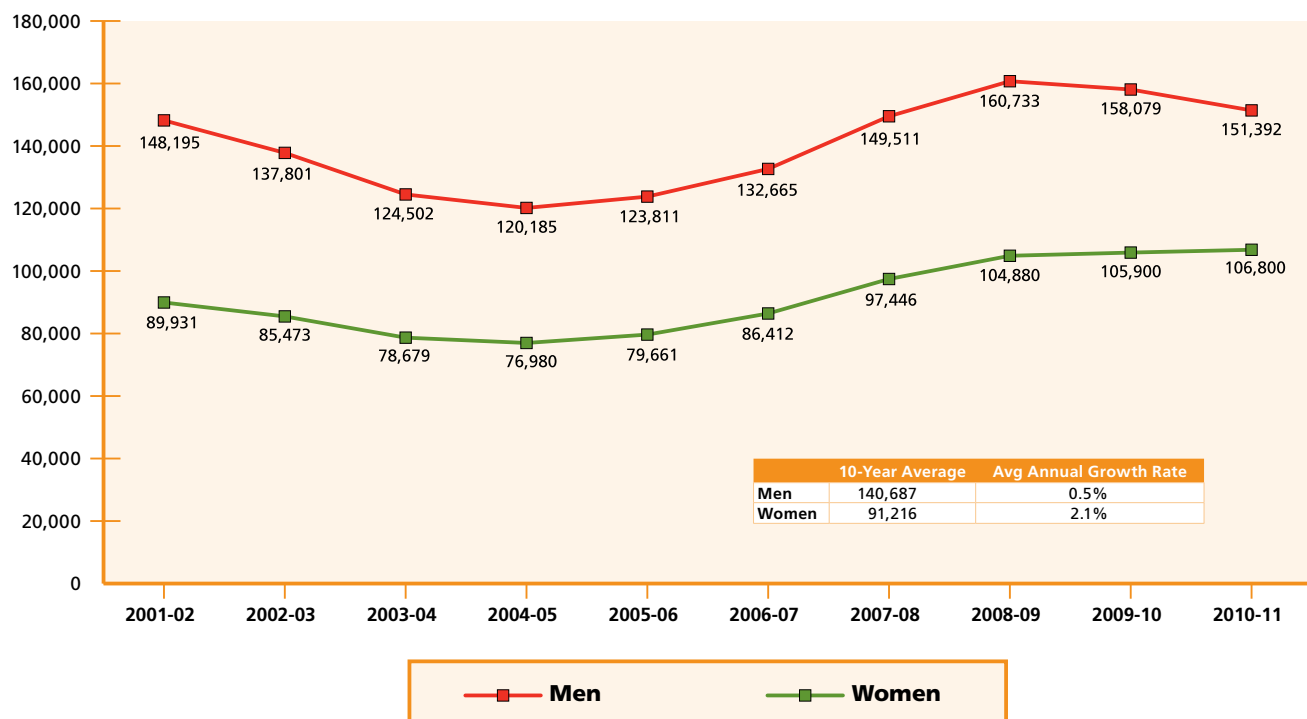
Graduate Management Admission Council

The Profile of Graduate Management Admission Test Candidates is a product of the Graduate Management Admission Council (GMAC), owner of the Graduate Management Admission Test exam. Based in Reston, Virginia, GMAC is a nonprofit education organization of leading graduate business schools worldwide, dedicated to creating access to and disseminating information about graduate management education. More information is available at gmac.com.



GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Gender and Testing Year

Figure 1. GMAT® Tests Taken by Gender and Testing Year



What's in the Table:

- Table 1 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year.
- The “Total: Number” value reported in each column represents the total number of tests taken recorded in the Graduate Management Admission Council database used for this *Profile* and serves as a reference for subsequent tables.

Table 1. GMAT® Total Score Means by Gender and Testing Year

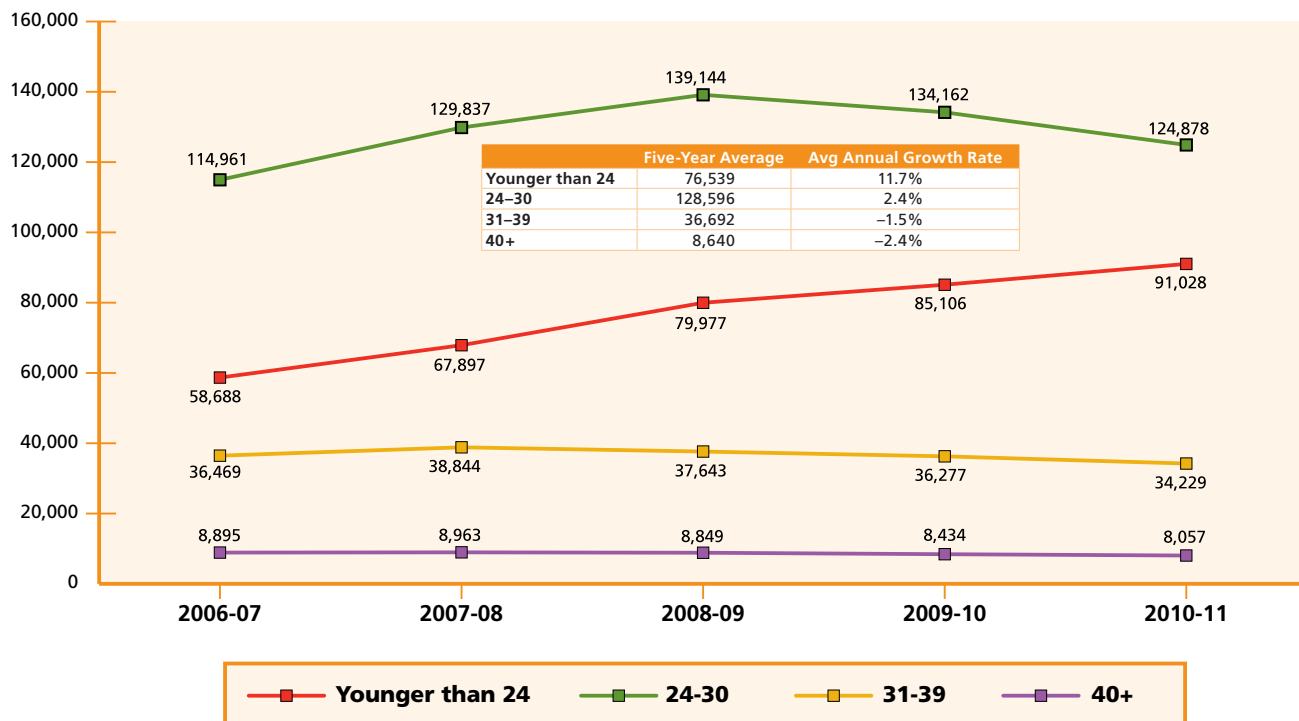
Gender	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Men: Number	148,195	137,801	124,502	120,185	123,811	132,665	149,511	160,733	158,079	151,392
Mean Total Score	544	545	541	541	548	552	554	552	555	554
% of Year	60.6	60.6	60.2	59.9	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.5	59.9	58.6
Women: Number	89,931	85,473	78,679	76,980	79,661	86,412	97,446	104,880	105,900	106,800
Mean Total Score	505	504	501	500	508	514	518	519	526	530
% of Year	36.8	37.6	38.0	38.4	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.5	40.1	41.4
No Response: Number	6,529	4,053	3,671	3,338	1,037	0	0	0	0	0
Mean Total Score	531	510	535	542	547	—	—	—	—	—
% of Year	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
Total: Number	244,655	227,327	206,852	200,503	204,509	219,077	246,957	265,613	263,979	258,192
Mean Total Score	529	529	526	525	533	537	540	539	544	544

*Note:

All subsequent tables and figures in this report exclude test takers who did not submit valid demographic information for the characteristics reported. As a result, total numbers of test takers in the remaining tables may not match those reported in Table 1.

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Age Group, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 2. GMAT® Tests Taken by Age Group and Testing Year



What's in the Table:

- Table 2 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by age and testing year.
- Examinees are not asked to give their age but are asked for their birthdates. Ages have been calculated, therefore, from birthdates and dates when these examinees sat for the GMAT exam.
- Age totals for testing years 2006–07 and 2007–08 do not sum to global totals due to missing age data.
- Testing numbers by age in the following table may not match previous editions of the *Profile*, as age calculation methods were updated in testing year 2010–11 for improved accuracy across years.
- The categories for age are:

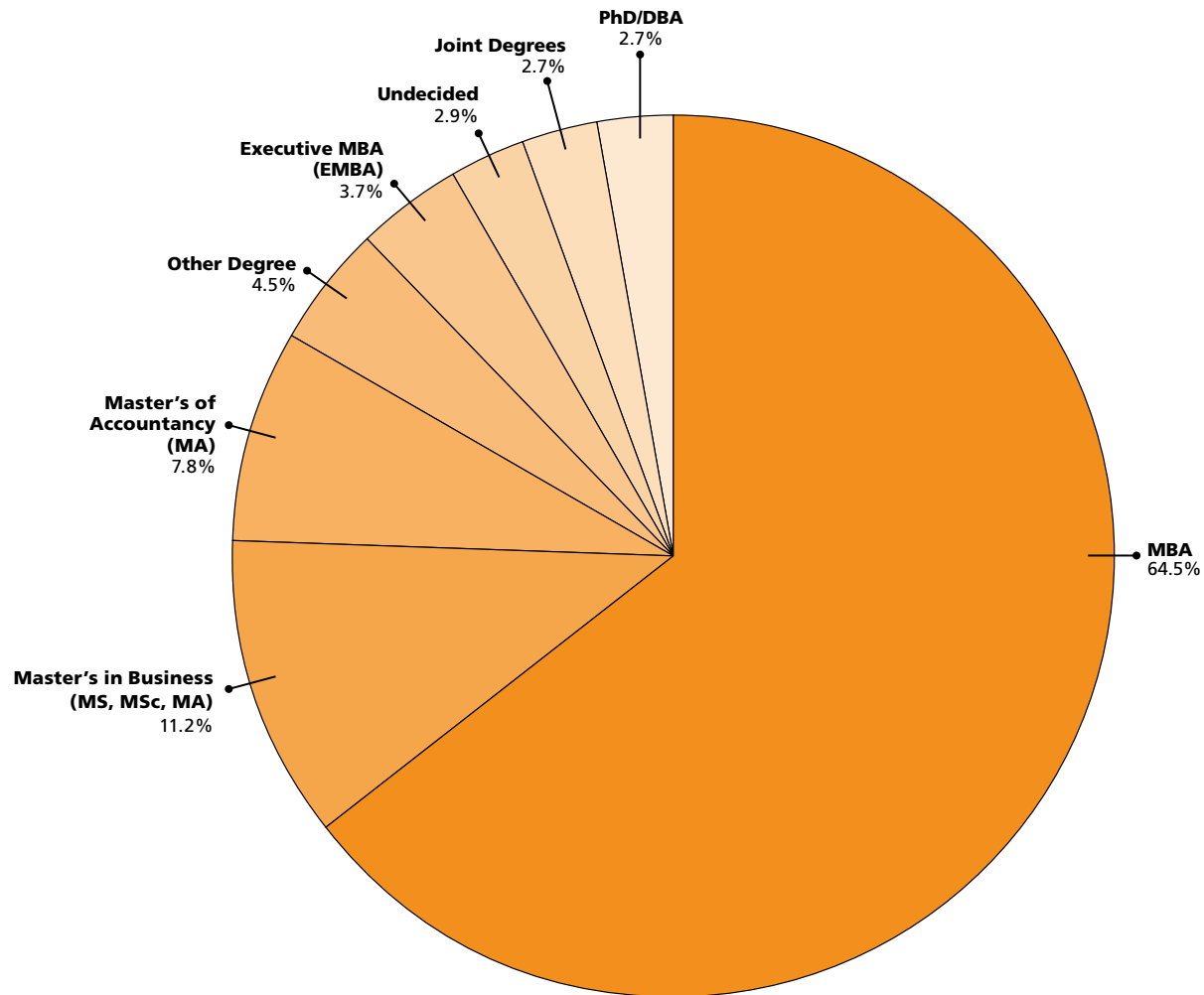
Younger than 20 years	26–27 years	40–49 years
20–21 years	28–30 years	50+ years
22–23 years	31–34 years	
24–25 years	35–39 years	

Table 2. GMAT® Total Score Means by Age Group, Gender, and Testing Year

Age Group	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Younger than 20	Men: Number	195	264	333	341	401
	Mean Total Score	567	593	585	594	586
	Women: Number	258	370	512	670	786
	Mean Total Score	567	584	586	604	607
	Total: Number	453	634	845	1,011	1,187
	Mean Total Score	567	588	586	601	600
	% of Year	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
20–21	Men: Number	8,431	10,172	12,310	13,657	14,915
	Mean Total Score	553	555	557	568	571
	Women: Number	10,061	12,325	15,477	18,537	22,461
	Mean Total Score	530	538	545	560	568
	Total: Number	18,492	22,497	27,787	32,194	37,376
	Mean Total Score	541	546	550	563	569
	% of Year	8.4	9.2	10.5	12.2	14.5
22–23	Men: Number	20,879	24,054	27,909	28,241	27,718
	Mean Total Score	536	539	539	542	543
	Women: Number	18,864	20,712	23,436	23,660	24,747
	Mean Total Score	508	512	512	518	524
	Total: Number	39,743	44,766	51,345	51,901	52,465
	Mean Total Score	523	526	527	531	534
	% of Year	18.1	18.2	19.3	19.7	20.3
24–25	Men: Number	24,545	28,293	31,352	29,790	27,813
	Mean Total Score	557	563	560	563	562
	Women: Number	18,057	20,525	21,777	20,801	18,707
	Mean Total Score	523	528	527	531	528
	Total: Number	42,602	48,818	53,129	50,591	46,520
	Mean Total Score	543	548	546	550	548
	% of Year	19.5	19.9	20.0	19.2	18.0
26–27	Men: Number	23,067	26,161	28,541	27,939	25,508
	Mean Total Score	566	568	567	572	568
	Women: Number	13,904	15,601	16,540	15,622	14,335
	Mean Total Score	525	527	528	533	532
	Total: Number	36,971	41,762	45,081	43,561	39,843
	Mean Total Score	551	553	553	558	555
	% of Year	16.9	17.0	17.0	16.5	15.4
28–30	Men: Number	24,098	26,592	28,096	27,253	26,010
	Mean Total Score	564	566	561	563	562
	Women: Number	11,290	12,665	12,838	12,757	12,505
	Mean Total Score	520	521	518	522	521
	Total: Number	35,388	39,257	40,934	40,010	38,515
	Mean Total Score	550	551	548	550	548
	% of Year	16.2	16.0	15.4	15.2	14.9
31–34	Men: Number	17,266	18,377	17,944	17,402	16,459
	Mean Total Score	555	555	548	547	548
	Women: Number	6,682	7,243	7,119	7,101	6,817
	Mean Total Score	501	501	498	498	498
	Total: Number	23,948	25,620	25,063	24,503	23,276
	Mean Total Score	540	540	534	533	533
	% of Year	10.9	10.4	9.4	9.3	9.0
35–39	Men: Number	8,785	9,229	8,815	8,278	7,652
	Mean Total Score	530	532	524	521	523
	Women: Number	3,736	3,995	3,765	3,496	3,301
	Mean Total Score	479	480	472	471	467
	Total: Number	12,521	13,224	12,580	11,774	10,953
	Mean Total Score	515	516	509	506	506
	% of Year	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.2
40–49	Men: Number	4,617	4,738	4,605	4,443	4,207
	Mean Total Score	503	505	500	500	494
	Women: Number	2,964	2,873	2,818	2,693	2,606
	Mean Total Score	454	451	451	451	446
	Total: Number	7,581	7,611	7,423	7,136	6,813
	Mean Total Score	484	485	482	481	476
	% of Year	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6
50+	Men: Number	751	763	828	735	709
	Mean Total Score	489	479	497	489	474
	Women: Number	563	589	598	563	535
	Mean Total Score	441	444	440	439	433
	Total: Number	1,314	1,352	1,426	1,298	1,244
	Mean Total Score	468	464	473	467	456
	% of Year	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Intended Degree, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 3. Distribution of Intended Degree Types Among GMAT® Test Takers in 2010–11



* Note:

Testing year 2010–11 marked the first full year of data reflecting a more precise listing of intended degree types. The updated list was implemented to provide schools with a better understanding of prospective business school students within the GMAT pipeline. Comparisons with historic data are therefore no longer appropriate. Consequently, only data from 2010–11 are shown in Figure 3 and Table 3.

What's in the Table:

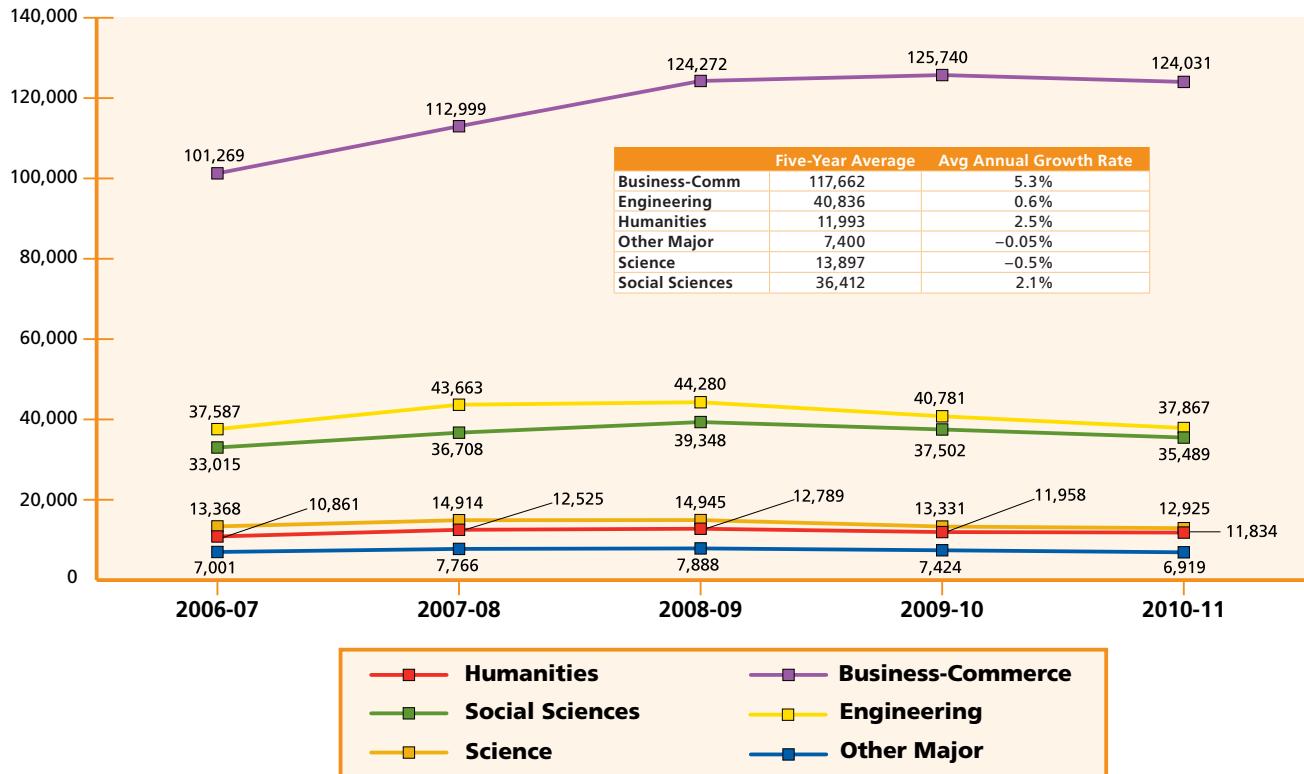
- Table 3 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by intended degree.
- The category for Other Degree in Table 3 includes examinees who selected Master's in Health Administration, Master's in Public Administration, or "Other" degree as their intended degree type.

Table 3. GMAT® Total Score Means in 2010–11 by Intended Degree and Gender

Degree Pursued	Gender	2010–11
Total Respondents		213,213
% of Annual Pipeline Responding		83%
Doctorate in Business (PhD or DBA)	Men: Number	3,315
	Mean Total Score	573
	Women: Number	2,349
	Mean Total Score	559
Total: Number		5,664
Mean Total Score		567
Executive MBA (EMBA)	Men: Number	5,643
	Mean Total Score	547
	Women: Number	2,140
	Mean Total Score	516
Total: Number		7,783
Mean Total Score		538
Joint Degrees	Men: Number	3,725
	Mean Total Score	579
	Women: Number	2,132
	Mean Total Score	550
Total: Number		5,857
Mean Total Score		568
Master's in Business (MS, MSc, MA)	Men: Number	11,339
	Mean Total Score	553
	Women: Number	12,609
	Mean Total Score	552
Total: Number		23,948
Mean Total Score		552
Master's of Accountancy (MA)	Men: Number	7,737
	Mean Total Score	531
	Women: Number	8,966
	Mean Total Score	527
Total: Number		16,703
Mean Total Score		529
MBA	Men: Number	86,926
	Mean Total Score	555
	Women: Number	50,694
	Mean Total Score	516
Total: Number		137,620
Mean Total Score		541
Other Degree	Men: Number	5,185
	Mean Total Score	537
	Women: Number	4,374
	Mean Total Score	506
Total: Number		9,559
Mean Total Score		523
Undecided	Men: Number	3,277
	Mean Total Score	571
	Women: Number	2,802
	Mean Total Score	557
Total: Number		6,079
Mean Total Score		565

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 4. GMAT® Tests Taken by Undergraduate Major and Testing Year



What's in the Table:

- Table 4 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and undergraduate major.
- Examinees are asked to select their undergraduate major or primary field of study from the list provided. The options given are as follows:

Business and Commerce	Engineering	Humanities	Science	Social Science
Accounting	Computer Sciences	Art History	Agriculture	Anthropology
Actuarial Science	Engineering	English	Architecture	Economics
Business Education	Other Engineering/ Computer Science	Fine Arts	Biological Sciences	Education
Finance		Journalism	Chemistry	Government
Hotel Administration		Languages	Mathematics	History
Information Systems Technology		Philosophy	Medicine/Nursing	Law
International Business		Other Fine Arts	Physics	Political Science
Management		Other Humanities	Statistics	Psychology
Marketing			Other Science/Math	Sociology
Operations Management/ Production				Other Social Science/Law
Other Business/Management/ Economics				
				Other Major/Field of Study

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Total Respondents		203,101	228,575	243,522	236,736	229,065
% of Annual Pipeline Responding		92.7	92.6	91.7	89.7	88.7
BUSINESS-COMMERCE	Men: Number	56,449	63,419	70,643	70,818	68,337
	Mean Total Score	523	527	528	533	532
	Women: Number	44,820	49,580	53,629	54,922	55,694
	Mean Total Score	496	499	502	512	517
	Total: Number	101,269	112,999	124,272	125,740	124,031
Mean Total Score		511	515	517	524	525
% of Respondents		49.9	49.4	51.0	53.1	54.1
Accounting	Men: Number	11,062	12,335	13,451	14,351	14,711
	Mean Total Score	521	522	521	529	526
	Women: Number	12,322	13,149	14,007	15,114	16,010
	Mean Total Score	496	500	502	513	516
	Total: Number	23,384	25,484	27,458	29,465	30,721
Mean Total Score		508	511	511	520	521
Actuarial Science	Men: Number	218	242	270	338	272
	Mean Total Score	591	587	601	583	593
	Women: Number	128	147	203	210	245
	Mean Total Score	550	558	557	567	573
	Total: Number	346	389	473	548	517
Mean Total Score		576	576	582	577	583
Business Education	Men: Number	3,785	4,327	4,562	4,270	3,871
	Mean Total Score	513	521	524	532	529
	Women: Number	2,443	2,666	2,794	2,578	2,724
	Mean Total Score	486	490	489	500	500
	Total: Number	6,228	6,993	7,356	6,848	6,595
Mean Total Score		502	509	511	520	517
Finance	Men: Number	12,681	14,575	17,652	18,057	17,630
	Mean Total Score	550	553	554	558	560
	Women: Number	7,092	8,616	9,392	10,242	10,795
	Mean Total Score	529	529	538	550	556
	Total: Number	19,773	23,191	27,044	28,299	28,425
Mean Total Score		542	544	548	555	558
Hotel Administration	Men: Number	592	710	783	746	765
	Mean Total Score	490	499	496	508	498
	Women: Number	668	703	833	859	837
	Mean Total Score	470	477	477	493	499
	Total: Number	1,260	1,413	1,616	1,605	1,602
Mean Total Score		480	488	486	500	499
International Business	Men: Number	2,394	2,660	3,022	3,120	3,041
	Mean Total Score	523	525	528	530	536
	Women: Number	2,685	3,175	3,684	3,696	3,697
	Mean Total Score	509	515	515	527	529
	Total: Number	5,079	5,835	6,706	6,816	6,738
Mean Total Score		516	519	521	528	532
Information Systems Technology	Men: Number	4,488	4,959	5,157	4,752	4,261
	Mean Total Score	531	540	536	542	541
	Women: Number	1,688	1,714	1,858	1,672	1,515
	Mean Total Score	495	504	512	519	525
	Total: Number	6,176	6,673	7,015	6,424	5,776
Mean Total Score		521	530	529	536	537
Management	Men: Number	8,992	9,921	11,103	10,726	10,366
	Mean Total Score	505	507	509	514	512
	Women: Number	6,272	6,932	7,551	7,558	7,459
	Mean Total Score	478	479	481	489	495
	Total: Number	15,264	16,853	18,654	18,284	17,825
Mean Total Score		494	496	498	503	505
Marketing	Men: Number	5,221	5,956	6,325	6,252	5,655
	Mean Total Score	495	499	500	501	500
	Women: Number	6,263	6,792	7,394	7,089	6,518
	Mean Total Score	481	483	483	486	489
	Total: Number	11,484	12,748	13,719	13,341	12,173
Mean Total Score		487	491	491	493	494

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Operations Management/ Production	Men: Number	1,291	1,458	1,601	1,545	1,380
	Mean Total Score	583	585	569	579	580
	Women: Number	373	438	477	481	445
	Mean Total Score	557	562	549	576	567
Total: Number		1,664	1,896	2,078	2,026	1,825
Mean Total Score		577	580	565	578	576
Other Business/ Management/ Economics	Men: Number	5,725	6,276	6,717	6,661	6,385
	Mean Total Score	507	513	515	518	518
	Women: Number	4,886	5,248	5,436	5,423	5,449
	Mean Total Score	483	482	486	494	496
Total: Number		10,611	11,524	12,153	12,084	11,834
Mean Total Score		496	499	502	507	508
ENGINEERING	Men: Number	30,812	35,581	35,971	32,947	30,452
	Mean Total Score	594	595	591	593	593
	Women: Number	6,775	8,082	8,309	7,834	7,415
	Mean Total Score	572	574	572	575	577
	Total: Number	37,587	43,663	44,280	40,781	37,867
Mean Total Score		590	591	587	590	590
% of Respondents		18.5	19.1	18.2	17.2	16.5
Computer Sciences	Men: Number	6,610	7,543	7,205	6,573	5,898
	Mean Total Score	590	593	588	588	586
	Women: Number	1,854	2,088	2,122	1,991	1,829
	Mean Total Score	562	559	553	557	560
Total: Number		8,464	9,631	9,327	8,564	7,727
Mean Total Score		584	586	580	581	580
Engineering	Men: Number	21,974	25,191	25,650	23,509	21,989
	Mean Total Score	596	595	591	595	596
	Women: Number	4,355	5,217	5,366	5,054	4,830
	Mean Total Score	576	580	578	582	585
Total: Number		26,329	30,408	31,016	28,563	26,819
Mean Total Score		592	593	589	593	594
Other Engineering/ Computer Sciences	Men: Number	2,228	2,847	3,116	2,865	2,565
	Mean Total Score	595	599	594	593	587
	Women: Number	566	777	821	789	756
	Mean Total Score	572	578	576	577	568
Total: Number		2,794	3,624	3,937	3,654	3,321
Mean Total Score		590	594	590	590	583
HUMANITIES	Men: Number	4,576	5,334	5,315	4,976	4,816
	Mean Total Score	556	561	557	558	560
	Women: Number	6,285	7,191	7,474	6,982	7,018
	Mean Total Score	524	528	527	535	535
	Total: Number	10,861	12,525	12,789	11,958	11,834
Mean Total Score		538	542	540	544	546
% of Respondents		5.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2
Art History	Men: Number	80	71	67	62	65
	Mean Total Score	562	580	517	590	549
	Women: Number	254	276	284	269	260
	Mean Total Score	555	561	565	567	546
Total: Number		334	347	351	331	325
Mean Total Score		557	565	556	571	546
English	Men: Number	1,156	1,419	1,320	1,244	1,196
	Mean Total Score	565	569	574	576	578
	Women: Number	1,751	1,978	2,019	1,840	1,944
	Mean Total Score	542	544	547	549	556
Total: Number		2,907	3,397	3,339	3,084	3,140
Mean Total Score		551	555	557	560	564
Fine Arts	Men: Number	297	444	412	406	374
	Mean Total Score	505	524	512	518	513
	Women: Number	456	501	553	575	500
	Mean Total Score	487	495	492	494	485
Total: Number		753	945	965	981	874
Mean Total Score		494	508	501	504	497

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Journalism	Men: Number	508	555	643	585	536
	Mean Total Score	524	537	529	532	535
	Women: Number	943	1,072	1,128	993	995
	Mean Total Score	498	511	506	516	516
Total: Number		1,451	1,627	1,771	1,578	1,531
Mean Total Score		507	520	514	522	523
Languages	Men: Number	773	841	902	796	832
	Mean Total Score	569	572	572	563	572
	Women: Number	1,211	1,427	1,507	1,377	1,342
	Mean Total Score	541	540	541	550	554
Total: Number		1,984	2,268	2,409	2,173	2,174
Mean Total Score		552	552	553	555	561
Philosophy	Men: Number	488	531	483	496	500
	Mean Total Score	594	602	592	599	608
	Women: Number	162	193	222	200	168
	Mean Total Score	550	561	542	556	574
Total: Number		650	724	705	696	668
Mean Total Score		583	591	576	587	599
Other Fine Arts	Men: Number	453	555	543	518	515
	Mean Total Score	535	537	532	528	520
	Women: Number	534	672	696	657	704
	Mean Total Score	497	491	487	502	494
Total: Number		987	1,227	1,239	1,175	1,219
Mean Total Score		514	511	507	514	505
Other Humanities	Men: Number	821	918	945	869	798
	Mean Total Score	558	559	556	554	560
	Women: Number	974	1,072	1,065	1,071	1,105
	Mean Total Score	518	523	525	538	535
Total: Number		1,795	1,990	2,010	1,940	1,903
Mean Total Score		536	539	540	545	545
SCIENCE	Men: Number	7,916	8,778	8,825	7,909	7,584
	Mean Total Score	571	574	571	576	578
	Women: Number	5,452	6,136	6,120	5,422	5,341
	Mean Total Score	542	543	541	546	547
	Total: Number	13,368	14,914	14,945	13,331	12,925
Mean Total Score		559	561	559	564	565
% of Respondents		6.6	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.6
Agriculture	Men: Number	381	356	352	301	259
	Mean Total Score	502	503	503	499	508
	Women: Number	176	183	183	189	162
	Mean Total Score	487	492	487	487	486
Total: Number		557	539	535	490	421
Mean Total Score		498	499	497	495	499
Architecture	Men: Number	450	449	582	572	514
	Mean Total Score	555	551	555	559	553
	Women: Number	308	397	391	414	409
	Mean Total Score	541	545	527	526	547
Total: Number		758	846	973	986	923
Mean Total Score		550	548	544	545	550
Biological Sciences	Men: Number	2,177	2,592	2,527	2,118	2,122
	Mean Total Score	569	575	570	575	574
	Women: Number	1,865	2,066	2,052	1,666	1,646
	Mean Total Score	546	543	542	548	542
Total: Number		4,042	4,658	4,579	3,784	3,768
Mean Total Score		558	561	557	563	560
Chemistry	Men: Number	906	1,003	992	817	743
	Mean Total Score	574	575	568	576	579
	Women: Number	543	646	598	533	491
	Mean Total Score	546	560	549	552	551
Total: Number		1,449	1,649	1,590	1,350	1,234
Mean Total Score		564	569	561	567	568

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Mathematics	Men: Number	1,295	1,391	1,419	1,383	1,378
	Mean Total Score	603	602	610	617	619
	Women: Number	818	902	921	890	859
	Mean Total Score	579	587	583	594	593
	Total: Number	2,113	2,293	2,340	2,273	2,237
Mean Total Score		594	596	599	608	609
Medicine/Nursing	Men: Number	632	725	756	632	578
	Mean Total Score	542	548	547	548	547
	Women: Number	598	676	599	532	556
	Mean Total Score	505	496	502	504	505
	Total: Number	1,230	1,401	1,355	1,164	1,134
Mean Total Score		524	523	527	528	526
Physics	Men: Number	775	898	819	732	647
	Mean Total Score	604	609	610	609	614
	Women: Number	193	194	195	192	163
	Mean Total Score	573	574	592	588	595
	Total: Number	968	1,092	1,014	924	810
Mean Total Score		598	603	606	604	610
Statistics	Men: Number	218	215	206	241	248
	Mean Total Score	577	569	567	563	587
	Women: Number	172	190	243	192	204
	Mean Total Score	548	553	562	564	578
	Total: Number	390	405	449	433	452
Mean Total Score		564	561	564	563	583
Other Science	Men: Number	1,082	1,149	1,172	1,113	1,095
	Mean Total Score	556	557	550	555	554
	Women: Number	779	882	938	814	851
	Mean Total Score	525	521	521	525	532
	Total: Number	1,861	2,031	2,110	1,927	1,946
Mean Total Score		543	541	537	543	544
SOCIAL SCIENCE	Men: Number	19,571	21,580	23,070	22,341	21,058
	Mean Total Score	565	568	570	575	576
	Women: Number	13,444	15,128	16,278	15,161	14,431
	Mean Total Score	535	542	543	551	551
Total: Number		33,015	36,708	39,348	37,502	35,489
Mean Total Score		552	557	559	565	565
% of Respondents		16.3	16.1	16.2	15.8	15.5
Anthropology	Men: Number	189	170	148	160	174
	Mean Total Score	559	560	563	583	573
	Women: Number	226	206	272	239	195
	Mean Total Score	540	558	547	560	560
	Total: Number	415	376	420	399	369
Mean Total Score		549	559	552	569	566
Economics	Men: Number	10,393	11,380	12,685	12,719	11,998
	Mean Total Score	579	583	584	590	590
	Women: Number	5,676	6,520	7,176	7,014	6,916
	Mean Total Score	558	564	565	572	574
	Total: Number	16,069	17,900	19,861	19,733	18,914
Mean Total Score		572	576	577	583	584
Education	Men: Number	294	313	322	260	263
	Mean Total Score	495	494	487	481	500
	Women: Number	473	500	414	396	393
	Mean Total Score	476	480	483	482	480
	Total: Number	767	813	736	656	656
Mean Total Score		483	486	485	482	488
Government	Men: Number	360	395	427	393	331
	Mean Total Score	573	567	581	584	583
	Women: Number	244	232	284	265	228
	Mean Total Score	562	561	560	569	572
	Total: Number	604	627	711	658	559
Mean Total Score		568	565	572	578	579

Table 4. GMAT® Total Score Means by Undergraduate Major, Gender, and Testing Year

Undergraduate Major	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
History	Men: Number	1,546	1,719	1,752	1,656	1,458
	Mean Total Score	564	575	572	576	581
	Women: Number	603	708	754	702	622
	Mean Total Score	542	563	565	568	562
Total: Number		2,149	2,427	2,506	2,358	2,080
Mean Total Score		558	571	570	574	575
Law	Men: Number	1,185	1,304	1,318	1,185	1,243
	Mean Total Score	546	547	546	554	553
	Women: Number	697	747	921	739	809
	Mean Total Score	504	518	521	520	527
Total: Number		1,882	2,051	2,239	1,924	2,052
Mean Total Score		531	537	536	541	543
Political Science	Men: Number	2,675	2,974	3,106	2,939	2,727
	Mean Total Score	555	554	562	562	564
	Women: Number	1,671	1,927	2,087	1,856	1,687
	Mean Total Score	531	534	537	546	540
Total: Number		4,346	4,901	5,193	4,795	4,414
Mean Total Score		546	546	552	556	555
Psychology	Men: Number	1,437	1,596	1,533	1,462	1,315
	Mean Total Score	548	547	552	550	549
	Women: Number	2,134	2,332	2,318	2,085	1,875
	Mean Total Score	513	516	515	521	521
Total: Number		3,571	3,928	3,851	3,547	3,190
Mean Total Score		527	529	530	533	533
Sociology	Men: Number	674	746	756	644	610
	Mean Total Score	509	523	519	530	522
	Women: Number	796	873	921	822	785
	Mean Total Score	499	507	504	511	503
Total: Number		1,470	1,619	1,677	1,466	1,395
Mean Total Score		504	514	511	519	511
Other Social Science	Men: Number	818	983	1,023	923	939
	Mean Total Score	535	542	535	543	540
	Women: Number	924	1,083	1,131	1,043	921
	Mean Total Score	519	532	529	540	538
Total: Number		1,742	2,066	2,154	1,966	1,860
Mean Total Score		526	537	532	542	539
OTHER MAJOR/ FIELD OF STUDY	Men: Number	3,214	3,557	3,707	3,492	3,322
	Mean Total Score	509	507	507	509	507
	Women: Number	3,787	4,209	4,181	3,932	3,597
	Mean Total Score	477	478	480	483	483
Total: Number		7,001	7,766	7,888	7,424	6,919
Mean Total Score		492	492	493	495	494
% of Respondents		3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 5a. GMAT® Tests Taken by Region of Citizenship and Testing Year—Asia, Canada, and Western Europe

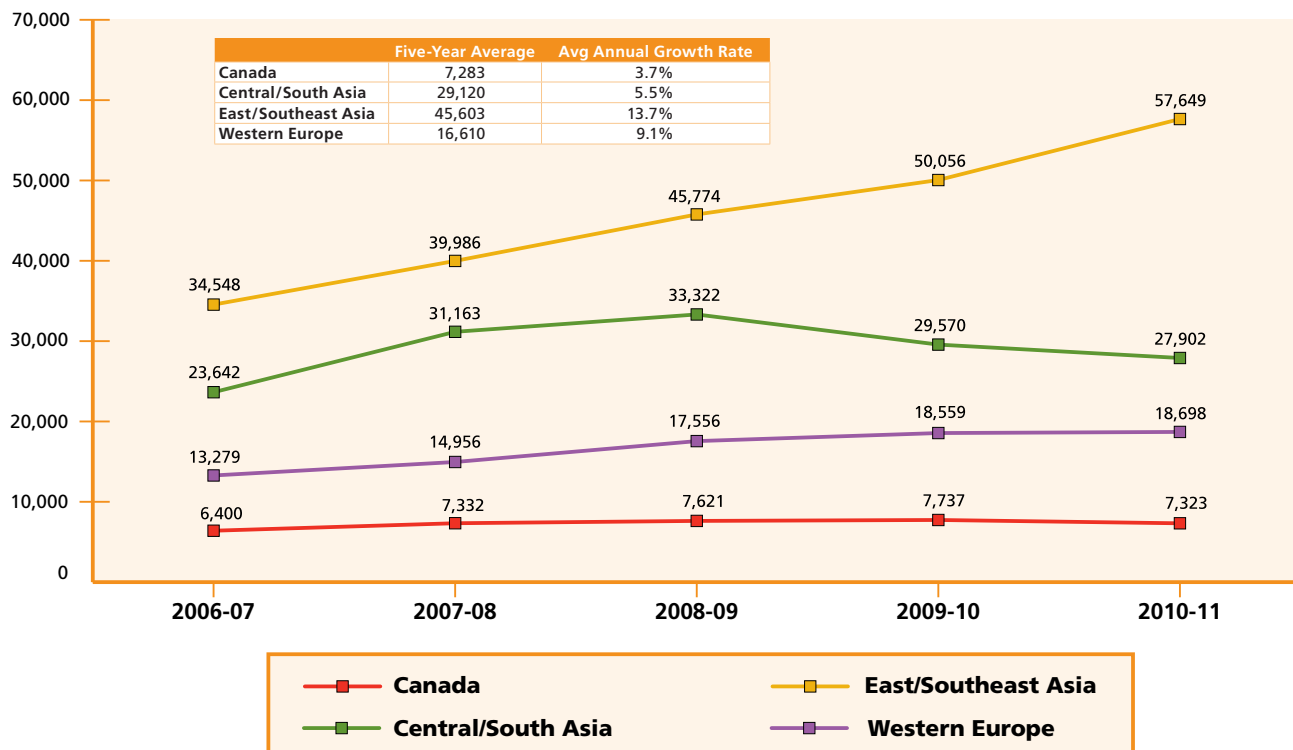
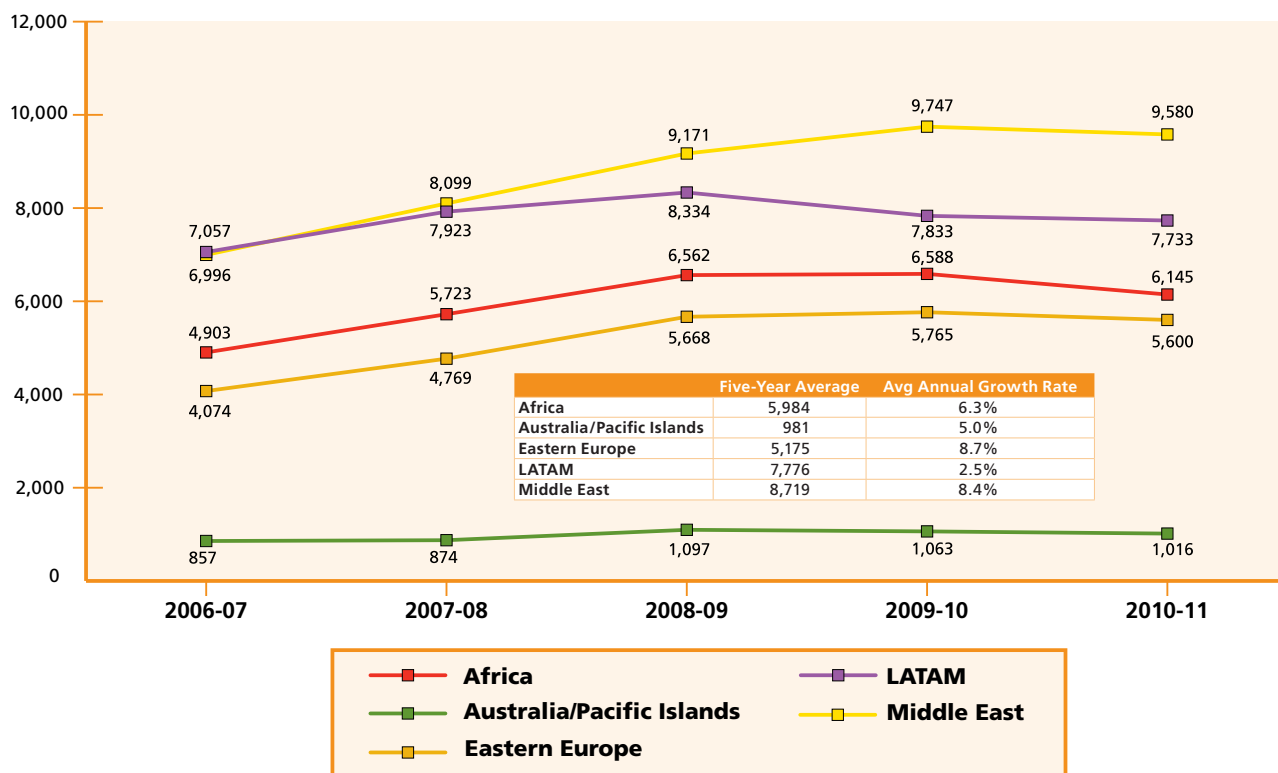


Figure 5b. GMAT® Tests Taken by Region of Citizenship and Testing Year—Africa, Australia/Pacific Islands, Eastern Europe, Mexico/Caribbean/Latin America (LATAM), and Middle East



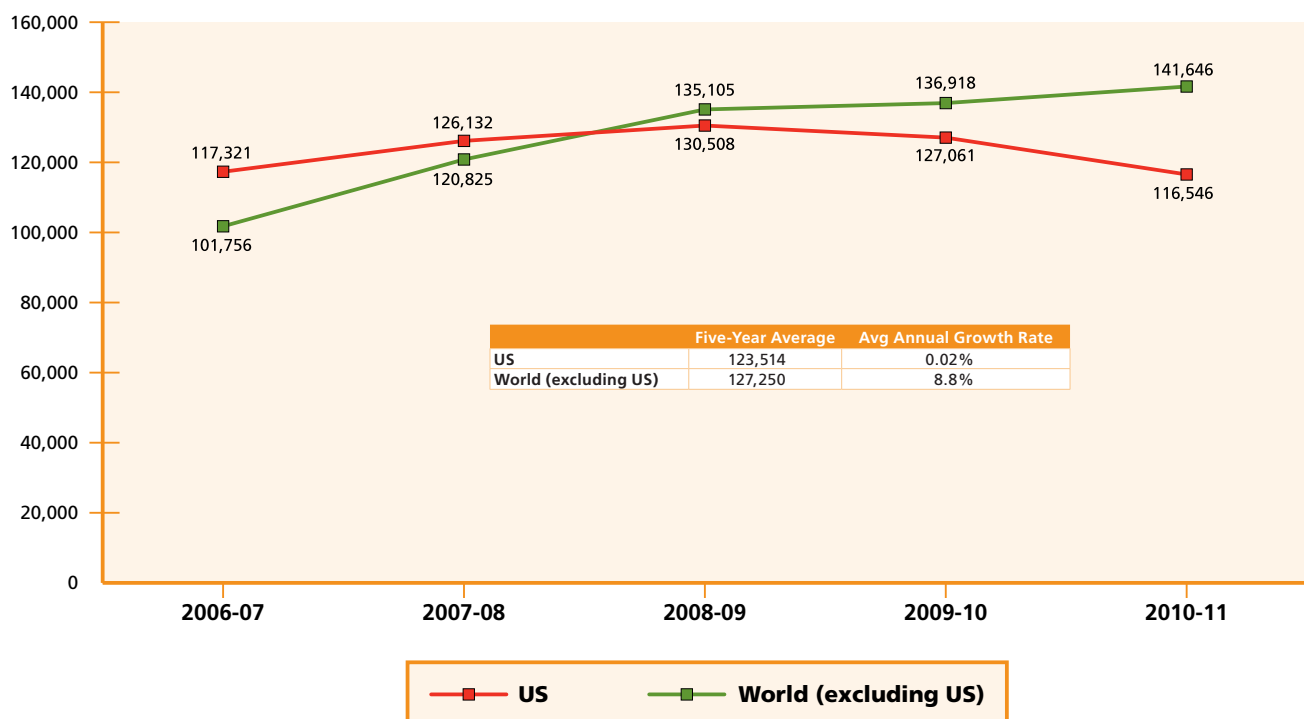
What's in the Table:

- Table 5 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and world region of citizenship at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.

Table 5. GMAT® Total Score Means by World Region of Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Region of Citizenship	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Africa	Men: Number	3,078	3,583	4,170	4,213	3,857
	Mean Total Score	464	471	468	463	460
	Women: Number	1,825	2,140	2,392	2,375	2,288
	Mean Total Score	447	444	439	438	440
	Total: Number	4,903	5,723	6,562	6,588	6,145
Mean Total Score	457	461	458	454	452	
Australia and Pacific Islands	Men: Number	594	641	785	726	695
	Mean Total Score	602	604	588	609	601
	Women: Number	263	233	312	337	321
	Mean Total Score	576	554	560	564	583
	Total: Number	857	874	1,097	1,063	1,016
Mean Total Score	594	591	581	595	595	
Canada	Men: Number	4,026	4,609	4,787	4,818	4,460
	Mean Total Score	574	579	575	578	575
	Women: Number	2,374	2,723	2,834	2,919	2,863
	Mean Total Score	541	549	547	552	545
	Total: Number	6,400	7,332	7,621	7,737	7,323
Mean Total Score	562	568	564	568	563	
Central and South Asia	Men: Number	18,169	23,679	25,110	22,141	20,825
	Mean Total Score	579	571	569	579	582
	Women: Number	5,473	7,484	8,212	7,429	7,077
	Mean Total Score	537	531	531	543	548
	Total: Number	23,642	31,163	33,322	29,570	27,902
Mean Total Score	569	562	559	570	573	
East and Southeast Asia	Men: Number	17,931	19,904	21,618	22,736	24,507
	Mean Total Score	566	571	570	579	578
	Women: Number	16,617	20,082	24,156	27,320	33,142
	Mean Total Score	555	560	563	575	578
	Total: Number	34,548	39,986	45,774	50,056	57,649
Mean Total Score	561	566	566	577	578	
Eastern Europe	Men: Number	1,846	2,151	2,489	2,655	2,635
	Mean Total Score	555	552	556	573	576
	Women: Number	2,228	2,618	3,179	3,110	2,965
	Mean Total Score	514	512	518	528	526
	Total: Number	4,074	4,769	5,668	5,765	5,600
Mean Total Score	533	530	535	549	549	
Mexico, Caribbean, & Latin America	Men: Number	4,569	5,063	5,489	5,095	5,065
	Mean Total Score	525	525	531	537	532
	Women: Number	2,488	2,860	2,845	2,738	2,668
	Mean Total Score	465	472	477	484	480
	Total: Number	7,057	7,923	8,334	7,833	7,733
Mean Total Score	504	506	513	519	514	
Middle East	Men: Number	4,540	5,133	5,852	6,219	6,199
	Mean Total Score	493	492	489	474	462
	Women: Number	2,456	2,966	3,319	3,528	3,381
	Mean Total Score	473	471	469	451	439
	Total: Number	6,996	8,099	9,171	9,747	9,580
Mean Total Score	486	484	482	466	454	
United States	Men: Number	68,811	74,443	78,456	77,008	70,811
	Mean Total Score	547	551	548	549	548
	Women: Number	48,510	51,689	52,052	50,053	45,735
	Mean Total Score	502	506	504	507	504
	Total: Number	117,321	126,132	130,508	127,061	116,546
Mean Total Score	529	533	531	533	531	
Western Europe	Men: Number	9,101	10,305	11,977	12,468	12,338
	Mean Total Score	565	568	569	571	571
	Women: Number	4,178	4,651	5,579	6,091	6,360
	Mean Total Score	523	524	525	529	535
	Total: Number	13,279	14,956	17,556	18,559	18,698
Mean Total Score	552	554	555	557	559	

Figure 6. GMAT® Tests Taken by US vs. Non-US Citizenship and Testing Year



What’s in the Table:

- Table 6 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and country of citizenship.
- Note: Mean score data is not reported for entries marked with fewer than five exams.

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Afghanistan	Men: Number	8	17	10	12	6
	Women: Number	3	6	12	8	14
	Total: Number	11	23	22	20	20
	Mean Total Score	387	377	428	439	421
Albania	Men: Number	41	42	38	38	52
	Women: Number	53	59	83	66	73
	Total: Number	94	101	121	104	125
	Mean Total Score	488	456	479	488	493
Algeria	Men: Number	11	14	14	18	25
	Women: Number	4	5	4	10	20
	Total: Number	15	19	18	28	45
	Mean Total Score	516	509	517	517	515
Andorra	Men: Number	5	3	7	9	0
	Women: Number	0	3	5	6	0
	Total: Number	5	6	12	15	0
	Mean Total Score	608	505	530	569	—
Angola	Men: Number	15	15	15	11	9
	Women: Number	7	8	5	9	10
	Total: Number	22	23	20	20	19
	Mean Total Score	316	358	331	353	398

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Antigua/ Barbuda	Men: Number	4	4	0	10	3
	Women: Number	10	10	10	8	7
	Total: Number	14	14	10	18	10
	Mean Total Score	466	429	399	416	400
Argentina	Men: Number	250	273	302	270	240
	Women: Number	66	84	95	77	69
	Total: Number	316	357	397	347	309
	Mean Total Score	561	559	580	587	598
Armenia	Men: Number	41	45	87	86	90
	Women: Number	62	71	129	104	117
	Total: Number	103	116	216	190	207
	Mean Total Score	464	474	467	464	477
Australia	Men: Number	475	534	649	598	558
	Women: Number	218	177	266	271	261
	Total: Number	693	711	915	869	819
	Mean Total Score	602	595	584	596	597
Austria	Men: Number	111	138	186	189	187
	Women: Number	43	49	60	87	99
	Total: Number	154	187	246	276	286
	Mean Total Score	559	536	567	576	573

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Azerbaijan	Men: Number	53	54	63	104	120
	Women: Number	11	25	28	30	24
	Total: Number	64	79	91	134	144
	Mean Total Score	504	523	482	505	532
Bahamas	Men: Number	28	18	20	23	20
	Women: Number	54	48	37	34	36
	Total: Number	82	66	57	57	56
	Mean Total Score	437	415	432	445	433
Bahrain	Men: Number	36	66	55	42	34
	Women: Number	28	54	42	31	24
	Total: Number	64	120	97	73	58
	Mean Total Score	436	377	407	433	384
Bangladesh	Men: Number	181	188	232	237	297
	Women: Number	79	87	92	111	119
	Total: Number	260	275	324	348	416
	Mean Total Score	487	494	493	487	501
Barbados	Men: Number	9	20	14	11	7
	Women: Number	26	20	17	25	17
	Total: Number	35	40	31	36	24
	Mean Total Score	485	463	469	511	517
Belarus	Men: Number	26	38	40	39	50
	Women: Number	57	74	95	83	66
	Total: Number	83	112	135	122	116
	Mean Total Score	543	531	530	583	556
Belgium	Men: Number	206	218	282	279	316
	Women: Number	73	65	100	85	87
	Total: Number	279	283	382	364	403
	Mean Total Score	580	598	590	581	578
Belize	Men: Number	7	10	12	5	7
	Women: Number	13	11	4	8	9
	Total: Number	20	21	16	13	16
	Mean Total Score	485	452	502	468	423
Benin	Men: Number	21	24	28	30	32
	Women: Number	5	12	10	8	6
	Total: Number	26	36	38	38	38
	Mean Total Score	465	443	494	417	464
Bermuda	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	3
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	5
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	8
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	449
Bhutan	Men: Number	6	4	7	10	7
	Women: Number	3	1	2	1	0
	Total: Number	9	5	9	11	7
	Mean Total Score	448	454	442	484	407
Bolivia	Men: Number	43	45	29	41	28
	Women: Number	25	32	44	34	32
	Total: Number	68	77	73	75	60
	Mean Total Score	435	501	471	500	474
Bosnia/Herzegovina	Men: Number	29	29	38	22	27
	Women: Number	18	23	14	23	14
	Total: Number	47	52	52	45	41
	Mean Total Score	490	427	481	497	494
Botswana	Men: Number	9	12	17	7	14
	Women: Number	11	11	15	10	10
	Total: Number	20	23	32	17	24
	Mean Total Score	396	460	425	427	450
Brazil	Men: Number	926	1,153	1,206	1,096	1,157
	Women: Number	430	516	504	532	540
	Total: Number	1,356	1,669	1,710	1,628	1,697
	Mean Total Score	542	546	546	554	554
Brunei Darussalam	Men: Number	3	1	1	4	4
	Women: Number	4	3	2	3	1
	Total: Number	7	4	3	7	5
	Mean Total Score	529	—	—	439	534

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Bulgaria	Men: Number	187	230	215	254	249
	Women: Number	281	278	326	302	286
	Total: Number	468	508	541	556	535
	Mean Total Score	568	573	571	591	582
Burkina Faso	Men: Number	13	16	23	22	31
	Women: Number	15	17	26	27	11
	Total: Number	28	33	49	49	42
	Mean Total Score	389	434	440	421	433
Burundi	Men: Number	8	6	19	9	14
	Women: Number	5	6	6	8	14
	Total: Number	13	12	25	17	28
	Mean Total Score	452	533	396	419	413
Cambodia	Men: Number	23	34	16	29	16
	Women: Number	11	19	12	4	8
	Total: Number	34	53	28	33	24
	Mean Total Score	390	428	434	461	403
Cameroon	Men: Number	107	119	133	153	145
	Women: Number	56	63	99	71	69
	Total: Number	163	182	232	224	214
	Mean Total Score	422	423	430	435	442
Canada	Men: Number	4,026	4,609	4,787	4,818	4,460
	Women: Number	2,374	2,723	2,834	2,919	2,863
	Total: Number	6,400	7,332	7,621	7,737	7,323
	Mean Total Score	562	568	564	568	563
Cape Verde	Men: Number	0	3	1	2	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	2
	Total: Number	1	3	1	2	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Central African Republic	Men: Number	1	1	1	1	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	2	1	1	2	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Chad	Men: Number	3	0	3	4	3
	Women: Number	1	2	2	0	1
	Total: Number	4	2	5	4	4
	Mean Total Score	—	—	372	—	—
Chile	Men: Number	290	294	402	417	345
	Women: Number	32	57	77	68	73
	Total: Number	322	351	479	485	418
	Mean Total Score	571	554	561	575	551
China	Men: Number	5,259	6,882	8,891	11,231	14,398
	Women: Number	7,789	10,538	14,659	19,033	25,671
	Total: Number	13,048	17,420	23,550	30,264	40,069
	Mean Total Score	602	599	591	596	592
Colombia	Men: Number	398	497	579	503	492
	Women: Number	284	356	378	363	305
	Total: Number	682	853	957	866	797
	Mean Total Score	495	487	499	505	498
Comoros	Men: Number	1	3	1	2	2
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	3
	Total: Number	1	3	1	2	5
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	580
Congo	Men: Number	27	25	32	31	26
	Women: Number	7	16	16	12	5
	Total: Number	34	41	48	43	31
	Mean Total Score	392	420	422	402	438
Costa Rica	Men: Number	43	56	49	64	64
	Women: Number	19	23	36	37	25
	Total: Number	62	79	85	101	89
	Mean Total Score	506	529	517	529	524
Croatia	Men: Number	49	48	59	55	50
	Women: Number	27	22	52	56	52
	Total: Number	76	70	111	111	102
	Mean Total Score	513	519	527	504	489

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Cuba	Men: Number	14	10	9	6	7
	Women: Number	10	11	11	5	6
	Total: Number	24	21	20	11	13
	Mean Total Score	481	427	431	457	483
Cyprus	Men: Number	51	53	62	45	51
	Women: Number	18	20	18	11	35
	Total: Number	69	73	80	56	86
	Mean Total Score	483	513	512	527	547
Czech Republic	Men: Number	68	69	90	61	72
	Women: Number	49	42	57	44	37
	Total: Number	117	111	147	105	109
	Mean Total Score	532	531	525	562	568
Denmark	Men: Number	103	102	119	99	74
	Women: Number	38	39	55	37	37
	Total: Number	141	141	174	136	111
	Mean Total Score	522	572	549	558	545
Djibouti	Men: Number	1	3	1	0	0
	Women: Number	0	2	0	1	1
	Total: Number	1	5	1	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	480	—	—	—
Dominica	Men: Number	9	8	11	5	7
	Women: Number	20	19	12	14	15
	Total: Number	29	27	23	19	22
	Mean Total Score	442	460	443	433	411
Dominican Republic	Men: Number	67	69	40	55	51
	Women: Number	56	59	45	25	52
	Total: Number	123	128	85	80	103
	Mean Total Score	455	463	434	438	435
Ecuador	Men: Number	118	116	108	103	107
	Women: Number	64	75	82	76	76
	Total: Number	182	191	190	179	183
	Mean Total Score	456	445	466	470	468
Egypt	Men: Number	350	466	571	832	667
	Women: Number	157	232	226	312	304
	Total: Number	507	698	797	1,144	971
	Mean Total Score	485	480	474	468	471
El Salvador	Men: Number	35	43	50	45	24
	Women: Number	30	26	40	30	26
	Total: Number	65	69	90	75	50
	Mean Total Score	481	465	495	524	499
Equatorial Guinea	Men: Number	3	1	1	1	1
	Women: Number	0	0	2	0	0
	Total: Number	3	1	3	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Eritrea	Men: Number	6	8	4	8	6
	Women: Number	6	3	1	0	0
	Total: Number	12	11	5	8	6
	Mean Total Score	395	456	392	445	355
Estonia	Men: Number	10	14	26	16	19
	Women: Number	14	17	21	26	30
	Total: Number	24	31	47	42	49
	Mean Total Score	516	531	556	567	552
Ethiopia	Men: Number	58	79	88	81	58
	Women: Number	53	59	61	57	47
	Total: Number	111	138	149	138	105
	Mean Total Score	452	441	442	436	444
Fiji	Men: Number	13	6	4	2	6
	Women: Number	5	2	2	8	2
	Total: Number	18	8	6	10	8
	Mean Total Score	452	501	367	524	448
Finland	Men: Number	81	121	159	161	110
	Women: Number	83	136	181	132	117
	Total: Number	164	257	340	293	227
	Mean Total Score	478	466	489	510	510

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
France	Men: Number	1,546	1,701	1,974	2,201	2,558
	Women: Number	874	873	1,093	1,162	1,680
	Total: Number	2,420	2,574	3,067	3,363	4,238
	Mean Total Score	559	561	558	556	564
Gabon	Men: Number	3	11	10	8	11
	Women: Number	7	2	8	3	6
	Total: Number	10	13	18	11	17
	Mean Total Score	381	409	413	417	395
Gambia	Men: Number	13	11	3	16	10
	Women: Number	0	1	2	4	2
	Total: Number	13	12	5	20	12
	Mean Total Score	395	447	374	412	397
Georgia	Men: Number	62	101	100	126	89
	Women: Number	44	80	112	83	69
	Total: Number	106	181	212	209	158
	Mean Total Score	519	485	482	525	524
Germany	Men: Number	1,452	1,684	2,369	2,609	2,542
	Women: Number	619	749	1,084	1,370	1,333
	Total: Number	2,071	2,433	3,453	3,979	3,875
	Mean Total Score	549	558	560	568	565
Ghana	Men: Number	301	328	332	337	271
	Women: Number	144	136	152	139	82
	Total: Number	445	464	484	476	353
	Mean Total Score	446	437	430	450	444
Greece	Men: Number	797	807	849	836	877
	Women: Number	746	717	824	791	755
	Total: Number	1,543	1,524	1,673	1,627	1,632
	Mean Total Score	518	515	513	521	529
Grenada	Men: Number	10	4	16	16	7
	Women: Number	5	21	10	5	8
	Total: Number	15	25	26	21	15
	Mean Total Score	407	447	415	402	367
Guatemala	Men: Number	49	69	59	49	80
	Women: Number	19	18	22	16	30
	Total: Number	68	87	81	65	110
	Mean Total Score	485	483	466	508	500
Guinea	Men: Number	7	7	7	5	10
	Women: Number	2	3	3	16	8
	Total: Number	9	10	10	21	18
	Mean Total Score	389	362	383	395	390
Guinea-Bissau	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	Men: Number	8	12	13	13	20
	Women: Number	24	34	23	15	13
	Total: Number	32	46	36	28	33
	Mean Total Score	414	432	466	429	468
Haiti	Men: Number	40	55	42	33	31
	Women: Number	35	26	25	21	14
	Total: Number	75	81	67	54	45
	Mean Total Score	382	400	445	417	408
Honduras	Men: Number	40	47	46	47	54
	Women: Number	45	46	42	35	33
	Total: Number	85	93	88	82	87
	Mean Total Score	422	455	471	458	466
Hungary	Men: Number	78	92	72	74	93
	Women: Number	60	59	58	74	65
	Total: Number	138	151	130	148	158
	Mean Total Score	540	540	558	568	583
Iceland	Men: Number	30	36	38	37	28
	Women: Number	18	14	18	16	13
	Total: Number	48	50	56	53	41
	Mean Total Score	485	497	509	549	545

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
India	Men: Number	16,618	21,856	23,263	20,358	19,137
	Women: Number	4,863	6,714	7,370	6,579	6,257
	Total: Number	21,481	28,570	30,633	26,937	25,394
	Mean Total Score	578	568	565	578	581
Indonesia	Men: Number	543	583	489	554	482
	Women: Number	438	392	403	380	365
	Total: Number	981	975	892	934	847
	Mean Total Score	497	506	506	517	516
Iran	Men: Number	162	265	363	368	422
	Women: Number	105	184	236	240	233
	Total: Number	267	449	599	608	655
	Mean Total Score	507	517	518	518	519
Iraq	Men: Number	10	17	32	35	24
	Women: Number	3	5	14	13	19
	Total: Number	13	22	46	48	43
	Mean Total Score	367	435	402	393	390
Ireland	Men: Number	251	296	295	256	247
	Women: Number	71	89	102	86	70
	Total: Number	322	385	397	342	317
	Mean Total Score	550	569	556	561	563
Israel	Men: Number	1,791	1,761	1,823	1,755	1,569
	Women: Number	1,064	1,033	1,101	1,011	916
	Total: Number	2,855	2,794	2,924	2,766	2,485
	Mean Total Score	492	510	513	483	485
Italy	Men: Number	992	1,285	1,387	1,365	1,333
	Women: Number	302	487	442	544	503
	Total: Number	1,294	1,772	1,829	1,909	1,836
	Mean Total Score	571	559	563	555	563
Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)	Men: Number	59	65	87	96	82
	Women: Number	43	46	38	53	46
	Total: Number	102	111	125	149	128
	Mean Total Score	476	430	441	439	453
Jamaica	Men: Number	132	88	77	68	84
	Women: Number	169	160	117	114	109
	Total: Number	301	248	194	182	193
	Mean Total Score	435	442	458	444	444
Japan	Men: Number	2,525	2,141	2,135	1,994	1,873
	Women: Number	892	794	803	686	645
	Total: Number	3,417	2,935	2,938	2,680	2,518
	Mean Total Score	536	536	538	545	541
Jordan	Men: Number	141	163	214	192	216
	Women: Number	68	80	93	75	69
	Total: Number	209	243	307	267	285
	Mean Total Score	452	453	455	447	433
Kazakhstan	Men: Number	101	114	159	130	139
	Women: Number	112	132	165	145	166
	Total: Number	213	246	324	275	305
	Mean Total Score	488	486	496	481	479
Kenya	Men: Number	314	361	407	314	296
	Women: Number	359	358	404	358	354
	Total: Number	673	719	811	672	650
	Mean Total Score	438	440	435	434	432
Kiribati	Men: Number	3	0	1	1	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Total: Number	3	0	1	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Korea, North	Men: Number	7	2	5	1	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	8	2	5	1	0
	Mean Total Score	476	—	502	—	—
Korea, South	Men: Number	4,931	5,356	4,964	4,476	3,713
	Women: Number	1,880	2,235	2,081	1,908	1,540
	Total: Number	6,811	7,591	7,045	6,384	5,253
	Mean Total Score	564	569	569	576	579

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Kuwait	Men: Number	123	164	191	291	294
	Women: Number	93	155	143	209	200
	Total: Number	216	319	334	500	494
	Mean Total Score	402	386	393	388	385
Kyrgyzstan	Men: Number	12	25	18	22	24
	Women: Number	27	42	38	31	35
	Total: Number	39	67	56	53	59
	Mean Total Score	500	518	491	539	529
Lao Peoples Democratic Republic	Men: Number	6	4	6	3	4
	Women: Number	5	10	13	3	1
	Total: Number	11	14	19	6	5
	Mean Total Score	395	350	310	372	404
Latvia	Men: Number	25	23	42	42	51
	Women: Number	28	50	42	65	28
	Total: Number	53	73	84	107	79
	Mean Total Score	556	536	553	557	581
Lebanon	Men: Number	499	683	706	908	761
	Women: Number	291	411	465	645	529
	Total: Number	790	1,094	1,171	1,553	1,290
	Mean Total Score	501	487	477	466	488
Lesotho	Men: Number	0	2	1	3	3
	Women: Number	4	1	7	1	3
	Total: Number	4	3	8	4	6
	Mean Total Score	—	—	516	—	483
Liberia	Men: Number	29	20	33	26	28
	Women: Number	10	16	8	18	5
	Total: Number	39	36	41	44	33
	Mean Total Score	360	396	389	332	323
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Men: Number	2	6	41	43	30
	Women: Number	3	1	3	13	4
	Total: Number	5	7	44	56	34
	Mean Total Score	380	347	332	337	326
Liechtenstein	Men: Number	5	0	1	2	0
	Women: Number	0	1	2	1	2
	Total: Number	5	1	3	3	2
	Mean Total Score	598	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	Men: Number	31	39	35	53	57
	Women: Number	71	64	75	61	49
	Total: Number	102	103	110	114	106
	Mean Total Score	527	538	534	562	557
Luxembourg	Men: Number	10	6	10	20	20
	Women: Number	3	6	6	2	10
	Total: Number	13	12	16	22	30
	Mean Total Score	577	573	588	561	537
Macedonia	Men: Number	15	21	27	16	10
	Women: Number	19	23	16	20	23
	Total: Number	34	44	43	36	33
	Mean Total Score	515	469	494	498	475
Madagascar	Men: Number	6	5	9	10	6
	Women: Number	3	3	8	10	6
	Total: Number	9	8	17	20	12
	Mean Total Score	427	402	464	489	533
Malawi	Men: Number	11	13	13	13	13
	Women: Number	7	5	3	8	11
	Total: Number	18	18	16	21	24
	Mean Total Score	385	439	404	469	420
Malaysia	Men: Number	290	328	336	341	249
	Women: Number	215	248	279	251	203
	Total: Number	505	576	615	592	452
	Mean Total Score	529	526	538	536	553
Maldives	Men: Number	2	5	4	6	1
	Women: Number	0	1	1	1	2
	Total: Number	2	6	5	7	3
	Mean Total Score	—	448	422	507	—

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Mali	Men: Number	23	27	23	20	13
	Women: Number	7	17	7	4	12
	Total: Number	30	44	30	24	25
	Mean Total Score	374	409	365	386	405
Malta	Men: Number	6	4	11	3	5
	Women: Number	2	1	1	2	1
	Total: Number	8	5	12	5	6
	Mean Total Score	524	540	531	498	578
Marshall Islands	Men: Number	2	1	1	1	3
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	2	1	1	1	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritania	Men: Number	6	2	3	8	4
	Women: Number	0	2	4	0	0
	Total: Number	6	4	7	8	4
	Mean Total Score	472	—	364	463	—
Mauritius	Men: Number	20	36	40	45	33
	Women: Number	9	11	11	20	22
	Total: Number	29	47	51	65	55
	Mean Total Score	542	577	533	550	576
Mexico	Men: Number	1,202	1,232	1,495	1,295	1,334
	Women: Number	501	543	604	539	557
	Total: Number	1,703	1,775	2,099	1,834	1,891
	Mean Total Score	489	491	500	502	499
Micronesia	Men: Number	0	1	0	2	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	2	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Moldova	Men: Number	22	19	38	43	37
	Women: Number	27	40	62	57	54
	Total: Number	49	59	100	100	91
	Mean Total Score	532	513	544	531	544
Monaco	Men: Number	3	1	0	2	4
	Women: Number	0	2	1	4	3
	Total: Number	3	3	1	6	7
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	515	621
Mongolia	Men: Number	22	29	41	43	42
	Women: Number	46	47	61	61	71
	Total: Number	68	76	102	104	113
	Mean Total Score	459	453	453	476	469
Morocco	Men: Number	140	153	157	148	201
	Women: Number	81	102	125	105	144
	Total: Number	221	255	282	253	345
	Mean Total Score	492	499	513	507	515
Mozambique	Men: Number	0	2	4	5	6
	Women: Number	3	3	2	2	1
	Total: Number	3	5	6	7	7
	Mean Total Score	—	402	497	399	347
Myanmar	Men: Number	24	27	29	18	24
	Women: Number	26	25	25	48	23
	Total: Number	50	52	54	66	47
	Mean Total Score	440	478	446	477	441
Namibia	Men: Number	2	11	12	6	5
	Women: Number	4	5	14	4	10
	Total: Number	6	16	26	10	15
	Mean Total Score	302	366	425	371	395
Nauru	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Nepal	Men: Number	253	363	399	332	304
	Women: Number	136	181	232	258	208
	Total: Number	389	544	631	590	512
	Mean Total Score	446	463	458	462	472

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Netherlands	Men: Number	523	615	677	634	639
	Women: Number	227	223	263	290	282
	Total: Number	750	838	940	924	921
	Mean Total Score	526	529	533	524	540
New Zealand	Men: Number	99	96	127	120	128
	Women: Number	39	50	41	52	49
	Total: Number	138	146	168	172	177
	Mean Total Score	581	588	580	604	602
Nicaragua	Men: Number	34	30	50	27	25
	Women: Number	25	26	26	24	22
	Total: Number	59	56	76	51	47
	Mean Total Score	473	486	472	477	465
Niger	Men: Number	10	6	15	5	4
	Women: Number	2	6	14	3	4
	Total: Number	12	12	29	8	8
	Mean Total Score	376	447	361	390	344
Nigeria	Men: Number	804	929	964	955	869
	Women: Number	455	541	536	539	546
	Total: Number	1,259	1,470	1,500	1,494	1,415
	Mean Total Score	467	477	478	456	437
Norway	Men: Number	104	157	181	147	174
	Women: Number	71	62	64	76	96
	Total: Number	175	219	245	223	270
	Mean Total Score	531	524	532	529	509
Oman	Men: Number	19	9	26	24	25
	Women: Number	23	20	9	8	29
	Total: Number	42	29	35	32	54
	Mean Total Score	410	382	414	421	323
Pakistan	Men: Number	883	1,004	924	912	793
	Women: Number	201	264	249	242	228
	Total: Number	1,084	1,268	1,173	1,154	1,021
	Mean Total Score	497	497	508	503	508
Palau	Men: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Women: Number	0	2	0	3	1
	Total: Number	0	2	1	3	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Palestinian Territory	Men: Number	26	33	46	42	52
	Women: Number	15	6	14	10	17
	Total: Number	41	39	60	52	69
	Mean Total Score	452	414	453	415	411
Panama	Men: Number	28	36	53	36	37
	Women: Number	31	41	32	30	34
	Total: Number	59	77	85	66	71
	Mean Total Score	466	479	486	456	453
Papua New Guinea	Men: Number	1	0	0	1	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	1	0	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	Men: Number	13	14	14	5	6
	Women: Number	2	4	5	5	1
	Total: Number	15	18	19	10	7
	Mean Total Score	549	471	513	459	534
Peru	Men: Number	383	355	336	371	333
	Women: Number	198	222	213	213	202
	Total: Number	581	577	549	584	535
	Mean Total Score	550	541	541	543	540
Philippines	Men: Number	208	235	195	187	184
	Women: Number	250	283	240	196	187
	Total: Number	458	518	435	383	371
	Mean Total Score	517	521	522	534	525
Poland	Men: Number	126	142	189	197	174
	Women: Number	182	184	214	211	176
	Total: Number	308	326	403	408	350
	Mean Total Score	519	511	525	541	540

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Portugal	Men: Number	400	491	444	447	430
	Women: Number	139	164	163	224	193
	Total: Number	539	655	607	671	623
	Mean Total Score	548	547	550	538	538
Qatar	Men: Number	2	9	16	12	20
	Women: Number	3	6	14	17	13
	Total: Number	5	15	30	29	33
	Mean Total Score	478	397	413	439	431
Republic of Congo	Men: Number	3	4	6	12	8
	Women: Number	4	3	6	0	6
	Total: Number	7	7	12	12	14
	Mean Total Score	464	343	379	476	318
Romania	Men: Number	144	140	158	176	163
	Women: Number	227	281	291	277	308
	Total: Number	371	421	449	453	471
	Mean Total Score	560	568	564	578	572
Russian Federation	Men: Number	580	685	822	876	857
	Women: Number	693	896	1,092	1,143	1,123
	Total: Number	1,273	1,581	1,914	2,019	1,980
	Mean Total Score	534	535	543	553	556
Rwanda	Men: Number	10	12	12	12	34
	Women: Number	10	20	17	15	12
	Total: Number	20	32	29	27	46
	Mean Total Score	402	403	338	351	373
Samoa	Men: Number	0	2	2	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	1
	Total: Number	0	2	3	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
San Marino	Men: Number	0	1	0	3	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	4	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Sao Tome/ Principe	Men: Number	1	1	1	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	1	1	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	Men: Number	605	709	975	1,201	1,541
	Women: Number	66	165	224	323	477
	Total: Number	671	874	1,199	1,524	2,018
	Mean Total Score	367	352	353	355	330
Senegal	Men: Number	40	49	51	39	36
	Women: Number	22	23	20	25	28
	Total: Number	62	72	71	64	64
	Mean Total Score	477	415	465	462	461
Serbia/ Montenegro	Men: Number	65	90	88	106	98
	Women: Number	67	68	87	80	79
	Total: Number	132	158	175	186	177
	Mean Total Score	507	506	509	529	509
Seychelles	Men: Number	0	0	1	1	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	2	0
	Total: Number	0	0	1	3	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	Men: Number	19	16	11	10	11
	Women: Number	4	7	11	5	4
	Total: Number	23	23	22	15	15
	Mean Total Score	449	387	406	395	389
Singapore	Men: Number	719	913	874	769	687
	Women: Number	435	635	580	545	564
	Total: Number	1,154	1,548	1,454	1,314	1,251
	Mean Total Score	581	587	590	595	593
Slovakia	Men: Number	40	41	46	54	53
	Women: Number	37	42	56	38	42
	Total: Number	77	83	102	92	95
	Mean Total Score	510	515	532	547	570

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Slovenia	Men: Number	17	15	17	26	17
	Women: Number	13	18	9	12	11
	Total: Number	30	33	26	38	28
	Mean Total Score	579	547	555	552	573
Somalia	Men: Number	6	8	12	4	6
	Women: Number	0	0	0	2	0
	Total: Number	6	8	12	6	6
	Mean Total Score	358	364	493	483	362
South Africa	Men: Number	291	369	595	503	522
	Women: Number	122	207	303	263	269
	Total: Number	413	576	898	766	791
	Mean Total Score	499	495	469	473	474
Spain	Men: Number	599	748	865	941	811
	Women: Number	206	211	282	323	289
	Total: Number	805	959	1,147	1,264	1,100
	Mean Total Score	578	577	578	579	576
Sri Lanka	Men: Number	100	111	115	87	103
	Women: Number	69	96	80	63	59
	Total: Number	169	207	195	150	162
	Mean Total Score	496	488	493	518	492
St. Kitts/ Nevis	Men: Number	6	8	6	5	3
	Women: Number	10	13	12	7	8
	Total: Number	16	21	18	12	11
	Mean Total Score	421	441	423	420	360
St. Lucia	Men: Number	4	11	7	8	8
	Women: Number	7	6	14	10	20
	Total: Number	11	17	21	18	28
	Mean Total Score	431	455	400	409	448
St. Vincent/ Grenadines	Men: Number	4	5	4	4	6
	Women: Number	5	10	6	4	3
	Total: Number	9	15	10	8	9
	Mean Total Score	438	406	364	438	427
Sudan	Men: Number	25	24	22	16	27
	Women: Number	10	11	8	11	8
	Total: Number	35	35	30	27	35
	Mean Total Score	372	423	433	395	420
Suriname	Men: Number	3	5	3	5	0
	Women: Number	6	1	3	4	2
	Total: Number	9	6	6	9	2
	Mean Total Score	451	467	460	412	—
Swaziland	Men: Number	3	2	9	11	2
	Women: Number	3	0	1	3	5
	Total: Number	6	2	10	14	7
	Mean Total Score	417	—	406	460	419
Sweden	Men: Number	108	95	188	370	314
	Women: Number	52	51	105	157	172
	Total: Number	160	146	293	527	486
	Mean Total Score	549	552	531	532	515
Switzerland	Men: Number	432	385	467	437	443
	Women: Number	149	149	141	149	135
	Total: Number	581	534	608	586	578
	Mean Total Score	519	539	550	560	558
Syrian Arab Republic	Men: Number	45	69	74	70	71
	Women: Number	9	25	31	27	22
	Total: Number	54	94	105	97	93
	Mean Total Score	454	474	465	457	453
Taiwan	Men: Number	2,183	2,145	2,152	1,684	1,467
	Women: Number	3,035	3,028	3,020	2,267	1,982
	Total: Number	5,218	5,173	5,172	3,951	3,449
	Mean Total Score	525	526	525	534	538
Tajikistan	Men: Number	8	15	7	18	7
	Women: Number	5	11	4	3	9
	Total: Number	13	26	11	21	16
	Mean Total Score	412	451	426	416	362

Table 6. GMAT® Total Score Means by Citizenship, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Tanzania	Men: Number	56	63	71	61	44
	Women: Number	30	33	34	42	33
	Total: Number	86	96	105	103	77
	Mean Total Score	372	405	398	403	392
Thailand	Men: Number	884	847	969	824	785
	Women: Number	1,207	1,299	1,311	1,160	1,079
	Total: Number	2,091	2,146	2,280	1,984	1,864
	Mean Total Score	488	485	494	498	495
Togo	Men: Number	31	26	29	20	23
	Women: Number	9	10	8	9	4
	Total: Number	40	36	37	29	27
	Mean Total Score	418	486	465	429	424
Tonga	Men: Number	0	1	0	1	0
	Women: Number	1	1	2	3	5
	Total: Number	1	2	2	4	5
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	484
Trinidad/ Tobago	Men: Number	78	86	98	77	70
	Women: Number	96	134	121	134	95
	Total: Number	174	220	219	211	165
	Mean Total Score	493	499	475	478	488
Tunisia	Men: Number	39	47	60	82	52
	Women: Number	11	12	17	42	21
	Total: Number	50	59	77	124	73
	Mean Total Score	524	509	536	509	541
Turkey	Men: Number	996	1,097	1,248	1,161	1,055
	Women: Number	637	769	871	817	748
	Total: Number	1,633	1,866	2,119	1,978	1,803
	Mean Total Score	542	537	536	547	543
Turkmenistan	Men: Number	9	8	9	11	18
	Women: Number	5	7	8	10	5
	Total: Number	14	15	17	21	23
	Mean Total Score	432	452	429	485	481
Uganda	Men: Number	58	62	60	61	53
	Women: Number	49	51	71	56	43
	Total: Number	107	113	131	117	96
	Mean Total Score	433	406	430	411	389
Ukraine	Men: Number	137	174	199	191	207
	Women: Number	188	202	260	255	239
	Total: Number	325	376	459	446	446
	Mean Total Score	524	515	532	535	539
United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.)	Men: Number	73	72	69	106	95
	Women: Number	48	44	58	97	81
	Total: Number	121	116	127	203	176
	Mean Total Score	414	420	400	387	376

Country of Citizenship	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
United Kingdom	Men: Number	1,286	1,358	1,406	1,376	1,175
	Women: Number	444	540	569	534	448
	Total: Number	1,730	1,898	1,975	1,910	1,623
	Mean Total Score	583	581	585	585	584
United States	Men: Number	68,811	74,443	78,456	77,008	70,811
	Women: Number	48,510	51,689	52,052	50,053	45,735
	Total: Number	117,321	126,132	130,508	127,061	116,546
	Mean Total Score	529	533	531	533	531
Uruguay	Men: Number	29	34	30	47	39
	Women: Number	16	13	15	18	17
	Total: Number	45	47	45	65	56
	Mean Total Score	585	600	586	567	589
Uzbekistan	Men: Number	90	85	82	99	93
	Women: Number	39	39	40	41	36
	Total: Number	129	124	122	140	129
	Mean Total Score	524	524	516	523	506
Vanuatu	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Vatican City State	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	Men: Number	265	356	309	335	366
	Women: Number	155	195	163	208	207
	Total: Number	420	551	472	543	573
	Mean Total Score	488	492	491	500	490
Vietnam	Men: Number	202	261	396	485	475
	Women: Number	314	429	586	711	741
	Total: Number	516	690	982	1,196	1,216
	Mean Total Score	528	525	525	519	518
Yemen	Men: Number	12	16	14	12	20
	Women: Number	3	9	4	5	4
	Total: Number	15	25	18	17	24
	Mean Total Score	441	426	435	381	367
Zambia	Men: Number	28	33	25	34	29
	Women: Number	18	18	18	23	21
	Total: Number	46	51	43	57	50
	Mean Total Score	416	425	438	417	416
Zimbabwe	Men: Number	84	77	92	72	82
	Women: Number	61	49	56	51	65
	Total: Number	145	126	148	123	147
	Mean Total Score	482	487	477	495	493

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by Residency, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure 7a. GMAT® Tests Taken by Region of Residence and Testing Year—Asia, Canada, and Western Europe

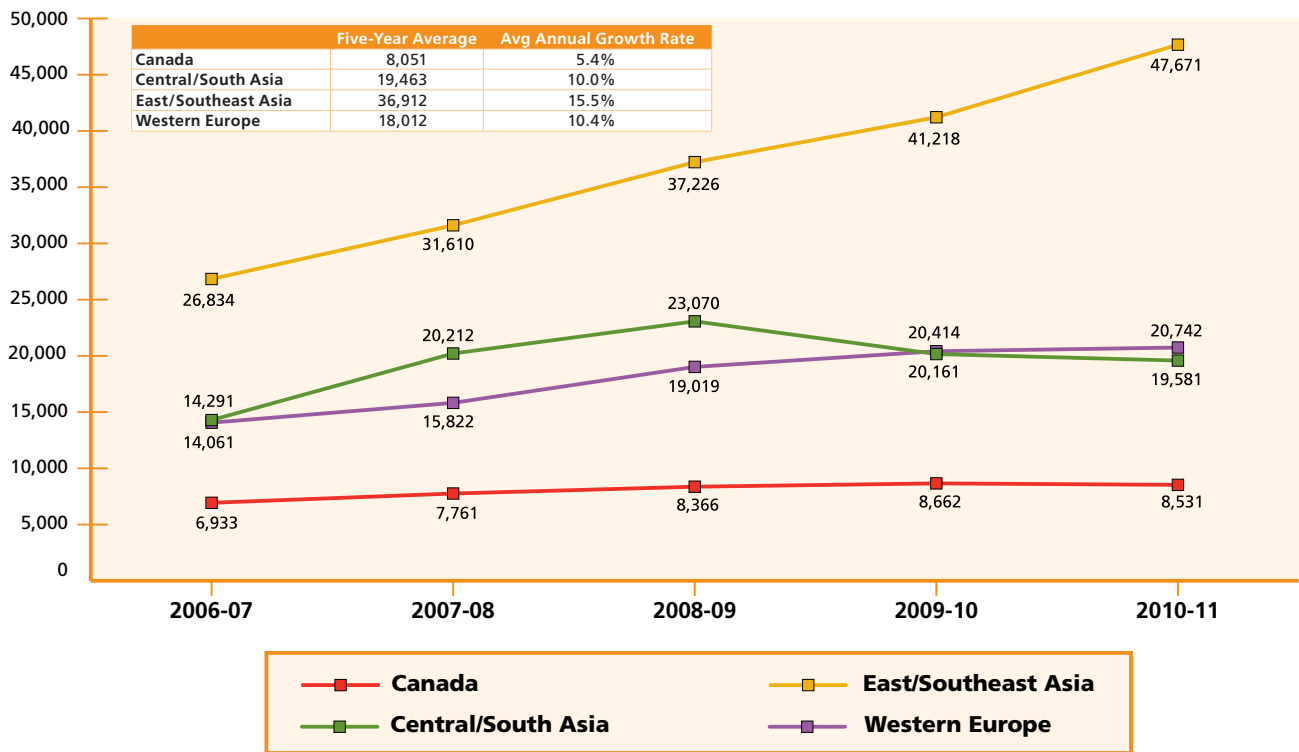
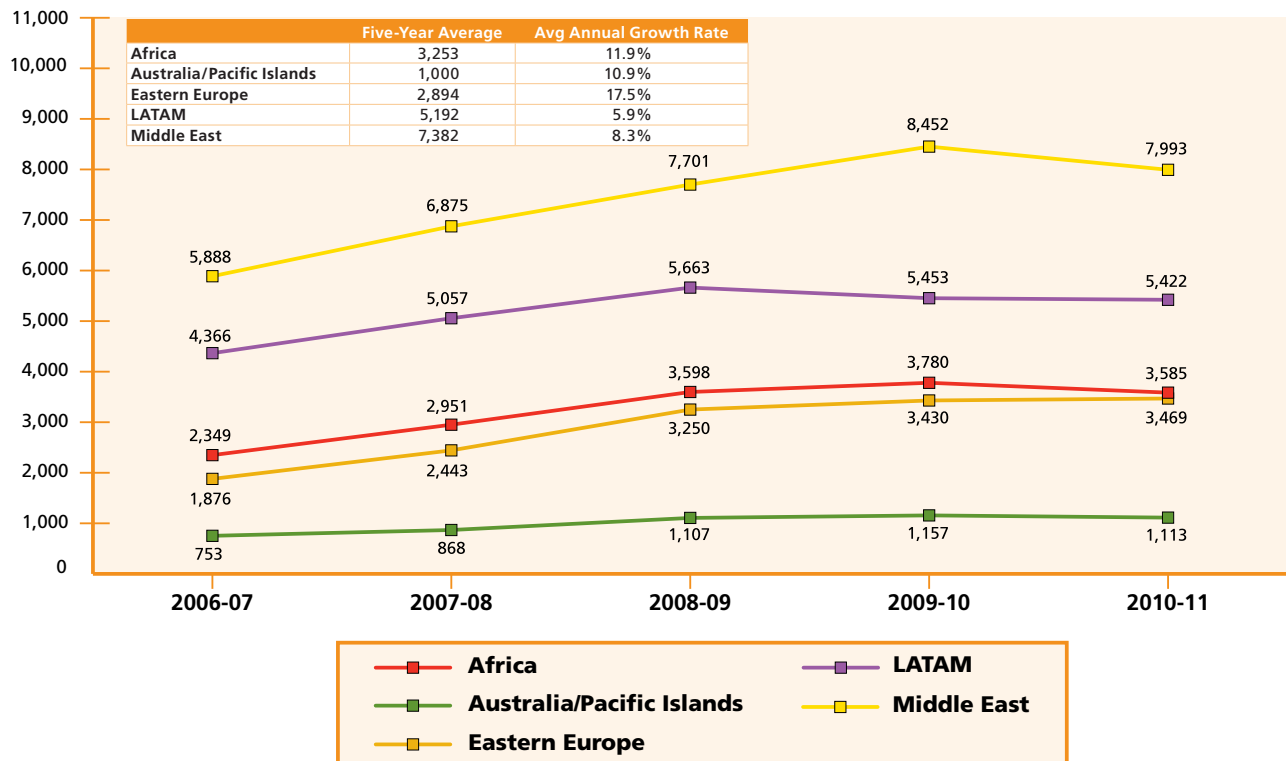


Figure 7b. GMAT® Tests Taken by Region of Residence and Testing Year—Africa, Australia/Pacific Islands, Eastern Europe, Mexico/Caribbean/Latin America (LATAM), and Middle East



What's in the Table:

- Table 7 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and world region of residency, as indicated by their mailing address at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.
- Testing numbers by region of residency published in this report may not match previous editions of the *Profile*, as adjustments were made to ensure a complete representation of each region.

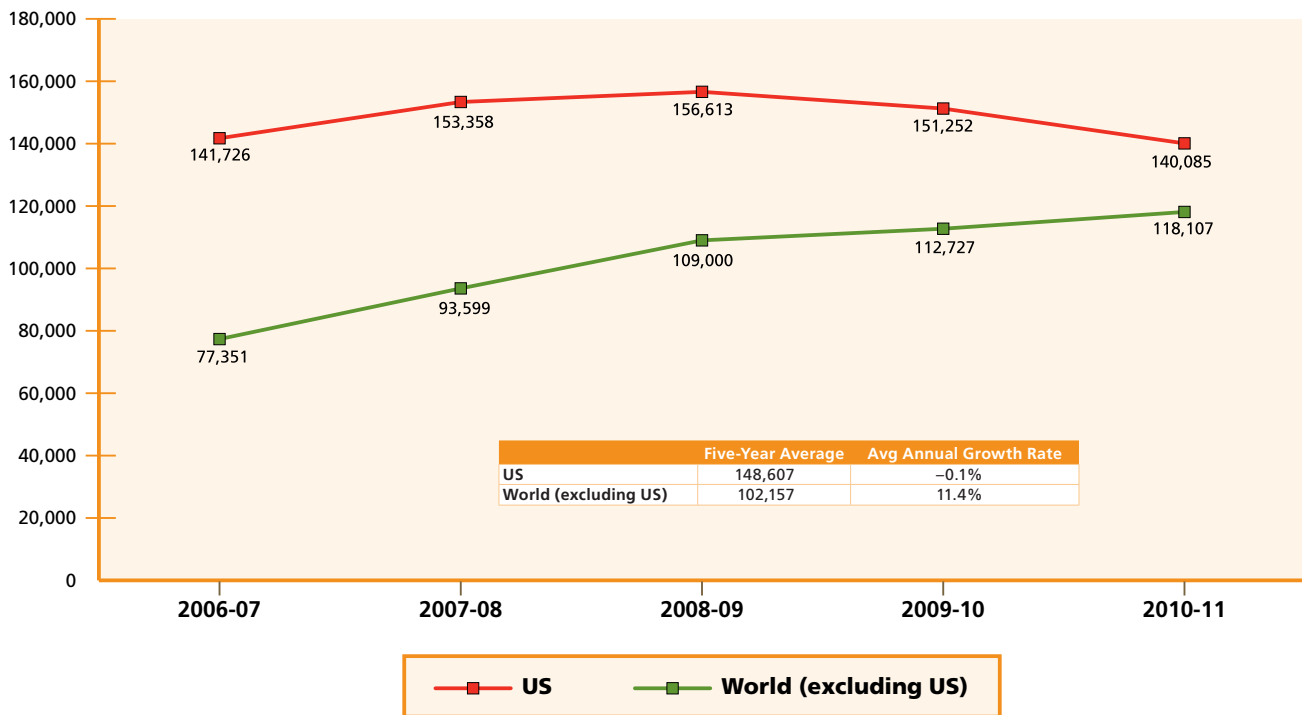
Table 7. GMAT® Total Score Means by World Region of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Region of Residence	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Africa	Men: Number	1,450	1,810	2,265	2,434	2,220
	Mean Total Score	478	480	471	467	462
	Women: Number	899	1,141	1,333	1,346	1,365
	Mean Total Score	441	444	434	433	434
	Total: Number	2,349	2,951	3,598	3,780	3,585
Mean Total Score	464	466	457	455	452	
Australia and Pacific Islands	Men: Number	513	624	766	737	713
	Mean Total Score	595	592	577	595	596
	Women: Number	240	244	341	420	400
	Mean Total Score	563	533	549	545	561
	Total: Number	753	868	1,107	1,157	1,113
Mean Total Score	585	576	568	577	583	
Canada	Men: Number	4,293	4,781	5,201	5,344	5,145
	Mean Total Score	563	568	562	563	562
	Women: Number	2,640	2,980	3,165	3,318	3,386
	Mean Total Score	536	541	539	542	539
	Total: Number	6,933	7,761	8,366	8,662	8,531
Mean Total Score	553	558	553	555	553	
Central and South Asia	Men: Number	10,994	15,491	17,655	15,427	14,871
	Mean Total Score	574	565	566	580	581
	Women: Number	3,297	4,721	5,415	4,734	4,710
	Mean Total Score	539	532	535	548	553
	Total: Number	14,291	20,212	23,070	20,161	19,581
Mean Total Score	566	557	558	573	574	
East and Southeast Asia	Men: Number	14,830	16,715	18,411	19,377	20,716
	Mean Total Score	575	579	579	588	586
	Women: Number	12,004	14,895	18,815	21,841	26,955
	Mean Total Score	567	572	573	584	586
	Total: Number	26,834	31,610	37,226	41,218	47,671
Mean Total Score	572	576	576	586	586	
Eastern Europe	Men: Number	1,038	1,299	1,672	1,799	1,829
	Mean Total Score	551	555	556	577	582
	Women: Number	838	1,144	1,578	1,631	1,640
	Mean Total Score	518	510	521	533	538
	Total: Number	1,876	2,443	3,250	3,430	3,469
Mean Total Score	536	534	539	556	561	
Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America (LATAM)	Men: Number	3,105	3,494	3,988	3,786	3,749
	Mean Total Score	549	543	550	554	548
	Women: Number	1,261	1,563	1,675	1,667	1,673
	Mean Total Score	485	493	496	500	501
	Total: Number	4,366	5,057	5,663	5,453	5,422
Mean Total Score	531	527	534	538	534	
Middle East	Men: Number	3,700	4,279	4,808	5,278	5,090
	Mean Total Score	511	512	511	499	502
	Women: Number	2,188	2,596	2,893	3,174	2,903
	Mean Total Score	473	474	476	460	460
	Total: Number	5,888	6,875	7,701	8,452	7,993
Mean Total Score	497	498	498	484	487	

Table 7. GMAT® Total Score Means by World Region of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

Region of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
United States	Men: Number	83,254	90,341	93,382	90,539	83,825
	Mean Total Score	545	549	546	546	544
	Women: Number	58,472	63,017	63,231	60,713	56,260
	Mean Total Score	503	506	504	508	505
	Total: Number	141,726	153,358	156,613	151,252	140,085
Mean Total Score	528	531	529	531	528	
Western Europe	Men: Number	9,488	10,677	12,585	13,358	13,234
	Mean Total Score	566	569	571	573	572
	Women: Number	4,573	5,145	6,434	7,056	7,508
	Mean Total Score	528	530	534	536	540
	Total: Number	14,061	15,822	19,019	20,414	20,742
Mean Total Score	554	556	558	560	561	

Figure 8. GMAT® Tests Taken by US vs. Non-US Residence and Testing Year



What’s in the Table:

- Table 8 presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and country of residence, as indicated by their mailing address at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.
- Note: Mean score data is not reported for entries marked with fewer than five exams.

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residency, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Afghanistan	Men: Number	1	4	1	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	2
	Total: Number	1	4	1	0	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Albania	Men: Number	5	4	9	6	6
	Women: Number	5	7	15	11	15
	Total: Number	10	11	24	17	21
	Mean Total Score	518	491	478	541	490
Algeria	Men: Number	1	1	4	4	4
	Women: Number	1	2	1	2	2
	Total: Number	2	3	5	6	6
	Mean Total Score	—	—	440	478	510
American Samoa	Men: Number	0	0	3	1	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	0	0	3	2	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Andorra	Men: Number	3	2	6	7	0
	Women: Number	0	0	4	7	0
	Total: Number	3	2	10	14	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	449	546	—
Angola	Men: Number	3	1	3	3	4
	Women: Number	2	2	1	0	4
	Total: Number	5	3	4	3	8
	Mean Total Score	524	—	—	—	418
Anguilla	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	2	0	0	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua/ Barbuda	Men: Number	1	2	2	4	1
	Women: Number	0	2	4	3	1
	Total: Number	1	4	6	7	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	380	517	—
Argentina	Men: Number	176	196	250	218	180
	Women: Number	25	44	63	50	52
	Total: Number	201	240	313	268	232
	Mean Total Score	597	585	598	603	611
Armenia	Men: Number	32	31	76	71	72
	Women: Number	49	55	122	91	113
	Total: Number	81	86	198	162	185
	Mean Total Score	461	465	455	455	466
Aruba	Men: Number	1	3	1	0	0
	Women: Number	4	1	3	3	2
	Total: Number	5	4	4	3	2
	Mean Total Score	466	—	—	—	—
Australia	Men: Number	430	561	667	657	608
	Women: Number	192	188	301	376	360
	Total: Number	622	749	968	1,033	968
	Mean Total Score	592	583	572	577	585
Austria	Men: Number	83	89	142	154	187
	Women: Number	36	37	51	74	95
	Total: Number	119	126	193	228	282
	Mean Total Score	529	528	570	569	573
Azerbaijan	Men: Number	23	32	33	61	97
	Women: Number	8	14	15	18	18
	Total: Number	31	46	48	79	115
	Mean Total Score	504	551	506	530	558
Bahamas	Men: Number	8	5	10	16	10
	Women: Number	22	17	19	13	13
	Total: Number	30	22	29	29	23
	Mean Total Score	426	433	458	465	465
Bahrain	Men: Number	68	82	65	63	59
	Women: Number	31	66	44	40	28
	Total: Number	99	148	109	103	87
	Mean Total Score	512	402	426	477	437

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Bangladesh	Men: Number	52	73	88	107	162
	Women: Number	21	35	37	53	59
	Total: Number	73	108	125	160	221
	Mean Total Score	519	513	510	499	497
Barbados	Men: Number	2	10	7	3	5
	Women: Number	12	15	13	19	9
	Total: Number	14	25	20	22	14
	Mean Total Score	493	453	460	523	449
Belarus	Men: Number	6	11	11	7	13
	Women: Number	13	7	13	11	14
	Total: Number	19	18	24	18	27
	Mean Total Score	553	522	530	556	571
Belgium	Men: Number	221	238	277	298	308
	Women: Number	99	66	95	117	110
	Total: Number	320	304	372	415	418
	Mean Total Score	583	582	574	576	572
Belize	Men: Number	0	3	4	2	2
	Women: Number	1	2	0	2	4
	Total: Number	1	5	4	4	6
	Mean Total Score	—	442	—	—	413
Benin	Men: Number	1	6	5	3	1
	Women: Number	1	1	0	1	0
	Total: Number	2	7	5	4	1
	Mean Total Score	—	440	492	—	—
Bermuda	Men: Number	8	6	7	7	13
	Women: Number	5	5	13	9	8
	Total: Number	13	11	20	16	21
	Mean Total Score	594	480	470	525	562
Bhutan	Men: Number	5	1	2	6	2
	Women: Number	1	0	2	0	0
	Total: Number	6	1	4	6	2
	Mean Total Score	503	—	—	390	—
Bolivia	Men: Number	16	20	12	11	12
	Women: Number	8	14	9	11	7
	Total: Number	24	34	21	22	19
	Mean Total Score	473	524	533	477	482
Bosnia/ Herzegovina	Men: Number	12	11	18	16	8
	Women: Number	1	10	7	8	3
	Total: Number	13	21	25	24	11
	Mean Total Score	518	437	425	532	451
Botswana	Men: Number	14	13	18	6	15
	Women: Number	15	10	13	8	10
	Total: Number	29	23	31	14	25
	Mean Total Score	434	458	438	446	455
Brazil	Men: Number	720	903	942	893	929
	Women: Number	239	307	278	311	342
	Total: Number	959	1,210	1,220	1,204	1,271
	Mean Total Score	566	563	568	579	577
British Indian Ocean Territory	Men: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Brunei Darussalam	Men: Number	3	2	1	3	5
	Women: Number	2	3	0	3	0
	Total: Number	5	5	1	6	5
	Mean Total Score	462	508	—	432	518
Bulgaria	Men: Number	71	104	106	140	148
	Women: Number	89	77	115	135	146
	Total: Number	160	181	221	275	294
	Mean Total Score	572	572	573	594	592
Burkina Faso	Men: Number	1	1	2	3	3
	Women: Number	0	1	1	1	2
	Total: Number	1	2	3	4	5
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	460

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residency, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Burundi	Men: Number	0	2	5	3	5
	Women: Number	3	2	2	3	4
	Total: Number	3	4	7	6	9
	Mean Total Score	—	—	373	337	403
Cambodia	Men: Number	5	10	4	8	6
	Women: Number	1	1	2	2	3
	Total: Number	6	11	6	10	9
	Mean Total Score	445	561	457	416	407
Cameroon	Men: Number	26	30	32	37	30
	Women: Number	11	15	15	23	12
	Total: Number	37	45	47	60	42
	Mean Total Score	433	414	431	416	461
Canada	Men: Number	4,293	4,781	5,201	5,344	5,145
	Women: Number	2,640	2,980	3,165	3,318	3,386
	Total: Number	6,933	7,761	8,366	8,662	8,531
	Mean Total Score	553	558	553	555	553
Cape Verde	Men: Number	0	2	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	3	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	Men: Number	4	2	14	4	3
	Women: Number	4	9	6	8	5
	Total: Number	8	11	20	12	8
	Mean Total Score	504	501	484	529	515
Chad	Men: Number	1	0	0	1	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Total: Number	1	0	0	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	Men: Number	251	281	353	391	306
	Women: Number	25	41	62	52	61
	Total: Number	276	322	415	443	367
	Mean Total Score	583	563	574	584	563
China	Men: Number	3,055	4,379	6,063	8,007	10,437
	Women: Number	4,608	6,908	10,466	14,171	19,776
	Total: Number	7,663	11,287	16,529	22,178	30,213
	Mean Total Score	616	610	599	604	599
Colombia	Men: Number	188	251	344	303	299
	Women: Number	90	127	185	179	138
	Total: Number	278	378	529	482	437
	Mean Total Score	547	530	530	530	529
Congo	Men: Number	4	2	6	1	0
	Women: Number	0	2	2	0	0
	Total: Number	4	4	8	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	475	—	—
Costa Rica	Men: Number	30	44	61	61	50
	Women: Number	12	16	31	32	17
	Total: Number	42	60	92	93	67
	Mean Total Score	535	540	537	532	524
Croatia	Men: Number	26	33	37	40	37
	Women: Number	14	10	38	45	39
	Total: Number	40	43	75	85	76
	Mean Total Score	480	529	529	514	478
Cyprus	Men: Number	38	44	44	42	37
	Women: Number	8	11	8	13	23
	Total: Number	46	55	52	55	60
	Mean Total Score	528	533	500	544	511
Czech Republic	Men: Number	64	62	94	74	63
	Women: Number	17	26	31	27	30
	Total: Number	81	88	125	101	93
	Mean Total Score	520	518	528	573	590
Denmark	Men: Number	66	67	84	81	75
	Women: Number	31	27	39	39	34
	Total: Number	97	94	123	120	109
	Mean Total Score	506	562	546	558	554

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Djibouti	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	Men: Number	0	0	4	1	0
	Women: Number	2	2	2	3	3
	Total: Number	2	2	6	4	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	480	—	—
Dominican Republic	Men: Number	36	31	19	34	37
	Women: Number	29	37	35	20	29
	Total: Number	65	68	54	54	66
	Mean Total Score	462	467	417	421	425
East Timor	Men: Number	0	0	0	1	1
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	Men: Number	49	49	39	47	49
	Women: Number	17	22	30	33	41
	Total: Number	66	71	69	80	90
	Mean Total Score	477	464	491	496	475
Egypt	Men: Number	281	369	463	729	552
	Women: Number	131	202	189	280	260
	Total: Number	412	571	652	1,009	812
	Mean Total Score	491	484	473	466	470
El Salvador	Men: Number	11	18	22	18	10
	Women: Number	13	7	19	16	17
	Total: Number	24	25	41	34	27
	Mean Total Score	495	488	539	527	516
Eritrea	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	Men: Number	7	13	14	12	14
	Women: Number	7	7	10	15	13
	Total: Number	14	20	24	27	27
	Mean Total Score	524	554	574	590	577
Ethiopia	Men: Number	11	26	34	28	20
	Women: Number	9	20	11	15	10
	Total: Number	20	46	45	43	30
	Mean Total Score	467	448	425	410	389
Faroe Islands	Men: Number	0	0	2	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	2	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	Men: Number	0	1	0	0	2
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	Men: Number	92	135	180	197	148
	Women: Number	75	150	191	157	136
	Total: Number	167	285	371	354	284
	Mean Total Score	492	476	485	502	506
France	Men: Number	1,398	1,477	1,647	1,975	2,418
	Women: Number	848	903	1,169	1,274	1,826
	Total: Number	2,246	2,380	2,816	3,249	4,244
	Mean Total Score	559	558	556	557	561
French Polynesia	Men: Number	0	0	3	1	2
	Women: Number	1	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	1	3	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Gabon	Men: Number	0	1	0	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	1	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residency, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Gambia	Men: Number	1	0	2	0	2
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	1
	Total: Number	1	0	2	1	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Georgia	Men: Number	61	76	92	91	68
	Women: Number	44	80	101	73	51
	Total: Number	105	156	193	164	119
	Mean Total Score	507	489	470	517	528
Germany	Men: Number	1,395	1,592	2,294	2,494	2,444
	Women: Number	571	704	1,059	1,338	1,334
	Total: Number	1,966	2,296	3,353	3,832	3,778
	Mean Total Score	552	561	561	567	566
Ghana	Men: Number	93	124	140	137	103
	Women: Number	50	56	66	65	25
	Total: Number	143	180	206	202	128
	Mean Total Score	427	437	405	451	421
Gibraltar	Men: Number	1	2	2	3	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	2	2	3	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	Men: Number	764	762	791	793	814
	Women: Number	732	687	817	775	751
	Total: Number	1,496	1,449	1,608	1,568	1,565
	Mean Total Score	517	511	509	520	526
Greenland	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	1
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	Men: Number	3	0	3	4	0
	Women: Number	4	7	3	2	2
	Total: Number	7	7	6	6	2
	Mean Total Score	420	379	407	425	—
Guadeloupe	Men: Number	1	0	2	2	1
	Women: Number	0	3	1	0	0
	Total: Number	1	3	3	2	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	Men: Number	10	10	10	15	20
	Women: Number	8	8	3	11	11
	Total: Number	18	18	13	26	31
	Mean Total Score	422	412	420	463	477
Guatemala	Men: Number	29	39	42	32	57
	Women: Number	8	13	11	6	16
	Total: Number	37	52	53	38	73
	Mean Total Score	525	510	509	501	520
Guinea	Men: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	1	0
	Total: Number	0	2	0	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Guinea-Bissau	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	Men: Number	4	1	3	1	1
	Women: Number	1	4	0	3	5
	Total: Number	5	5	3	4	6
	Mean Total Score	448	472	—	—	450
Haiti	Men: Number	3	2	1	2	5
	Women: Number	4	3	3	3	5
	Total: Number	7	5	4	5	10
	Mean Total Score	391	412	—	420	436
Honduras	Men: Number	21	13	17	22	26
	Women: Number	17	23	23	18	20
	Total: Number	38	36	40	40	46
	Mean Total Score	484	463	457	457	488

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Hong Kong	Men: Number	1,008	1,066	1,302	1,261	1,121
	Women: Number	878	929	1,134	1,101	1,016
	Total: Number	1,886	1,995	2,436	2,362	2,137
	Mean Total Score	544	546	556	569	574
Hungary	Men: Number	79	77	66	59	71
	Women: Number	46	38	37	46	35
	Total: Number	125	115	103	105	106
	Mean Total Score	515	529	544	567	585
Iceland	Men: Number	22	32	31	27	26
	Women: Number	12	9	12	7	8
	Total: Number	34	41	43	34	34
	Mean Total Score	505	510	502	560	547
India	Men: Number	10,284	14,602	16,763	14,520	14,008
	Women: Number	3,040	4,348	5,018	4,323	4,302
	Total: Number	13,324	18,950	21,781	18,843	18,310
	Mean Total Score	571	561	562	577	580
Indonesia	Men: Number	223	276	246	311	279
	Women: Number	199	170	180	209	201
	Total: Number	422	446	426	520	480
	Mean Total Score	496	495	501	512	509
Iran	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	30
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	12
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	42
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	514
Iraq	Men: Number	3	3	6	8	9
	Women: Number	1	1	2	0	4
	Total: Number	4	4	8	8	13
	Mean Total Score	—	—	505	540	564
Ireland	Men: Number	226	281	265	263	252
	Women: Number	68	105	120	98	98
	Total: Number	294	386	385	361	350
	Mean Total Score	532	552	539	543	547
Israel	Men: Number	1,732	1,692	1,763	1,708	1,539
	Women: Number	1,029	1,004	1,057	991	891
	Total: Number	2,761	2,696	2,820	2,699	2,430
	Mean Total Score	489	507	510	480	484
Italy	Men: Number	854	1,092	1,171	1,185	1,144
	Women: Number	292	471	463	538	493
	Total: Number	1,146	1,563	1,634	1,723	1,637
	Mean Total Score	572	555	560	555	559
Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)	Men: Number	13	13	26	20	19
	Women: Number	6	2	3	3	10
	Total: Number	19	15	29	23	29
	Mean Total Score	482	500	516	479	476
Jamaica	Men: Number	25	25	18	19	28
	Women: Number	59	53	23	48	42
	Total: Number	84	78	41	67	70
	Mean Total Score	438	456	458	463	485
Japan	Men: Number	2,363	2,042	2,036	1,916	1,797
	Women: Number	671	607	647	603	582
	Total: Number	3,034	2,649	2,683	2,519	2,379
	Mean Total Score	551	551	552	557	552
Jordan	Men: Number	57	86	107	88	70
	Women: Number	33	40	51	36	26
	Total: Number	90	126	158	124	96
	Mean Total Score	483	464	465	442	441
Kazakhstan	Men: Number	70	87	93	95	86
	Women: Number	66	83	95	94	96
	Total: Number	136	170	188	189	182
	Mean Total Score	495	490	496	496	473
Kenya	Men: Number	192	229	259	191	195
	Women: Number	246	254	304	255	287
	Total: Number	438	483	563	446	482
	Mean Total Score	416	422	419	418	421

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residency, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Korea, South	Men: Number	4,131	4,479	4,159	3,759	3,226
	Women: Number	1,328	1,594	1,437	1,339	1,166
	Total: Number	5,459	6,073	5,596	5,098	4,392
	Mean Total Score	573	578	581	587	588
Kuwait	Men: Number	149	218	229	325	344
	Women: Number	116	192	165	246	228
	Total: Number	265	410	394	571	572
	Mean Total Score	420	407	411	410	397
Kyrgyzstan	Men: Number	6	14	8	10	13
	Women: Number	10	15	14	12	22
	Total: Number	16	29	22	22	35
	Mean Total Score	534	480	493	534	538
Lao Peoples Democratic Republic	Men: Number	2	0	1	1	3
	Women: Number	3	0	4	2	0
	Total: Number	5	0	5	3	3
	Mean Total Score	446	—	324	—	—
Latvia	Men: Number	8	13	31	28	34
	Women: Number	7	19	21	30	10
	Total: Number	15	32	52	58	44
	Mean Total Score	611	557	583	571	582
Lebanon	Men: Number	343	477	496	726	613
	Women: Number	251	370	434	604	518
	Total: Number	594	847	930	1,330	1,131
	Mean Total Score	496	479	463	457	481
Lesotho	Men: Number	1	4	1	1	1
	Women: Number	2	0	1	0	1
	Total: Number	3	4	2	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Liberia	Men: Number	0	0	2	3	3
	Women: Number	0	0	2	2	3
	Total: Number	0	0	4	5	6
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	304	275
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Men: Number	1	4	5	8	2
	Women: Number	2	0	0	1	1
	Total: Number	3	4	5	9	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	324	453	—
Liechtenstein	Men: Number	3	2	3	3	1
	Women: Number	1	0	1	0	2
	Total: Number	4	2	4	3	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	Men: Number	15	18	19	33	29
	Women: Number	12	18	27	25	24
	Total: Number	27	36	46	58	53
	Mean Total Score	602	572	581	574	566
Luxembourg	Men: Number	28	37	45	57	49
	Women: Number	5	19	11	18	20
	Total: Number	33	56	56	75	69
	Mean Total Score	570	580	537	547	569
Macao	Men: Number	11	10	10	20	24
	Women: Number	13	13	26	40	65
	Total: Number	24	23	36	60	89
	Mean Total Score	527	577	544	582	575
Macedonia	Men: Number	6	13	7	2	6
	Women: Number	5	11	4	3	12
	Total: Number	11	24	11	5	18
	Mean Total Score	539	508	491	506	471
Madagascar	Men: Number	1	1	0	1	2
	Women: Number	1	0	3	1	0
	Total: Number	2	1	3	2	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Malawi	Men: Number	3	6	2	4	3
	Women: Number	0	2	2	5	0
	Total: Number	3	8	4	9	3
	Mean Total Score	—	434	—	528	—
Malaysia	Men: Number	125	139	135	164	142
	Women: Number	92	91	113	111	105
	Total: Number	217	230	248	275	247
	Mean Total Score	528	510	534	530	533
Maldives	Men: Number	2	4	2	2	1
	Women: Number	0	0	1	1	2
	Total: Number	2	4	3	3	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Mali	Men: Number	3	2	2	3	1
	Women: Number	0	1	1	2	2
	Total: Number	3	3	3	5	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	476	—
Malta	Men: Number	4	4	10	5	4
	Women: Number	4	1	0	1	0
	Total: Number	8	5	10	6	4
	Mean Total Score	541	540	519	505	—
Marshall Islands	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Martinique	Men: Number	2	1	3	6	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	3
	Total: Number	2	1	3	6	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	488	—
Mauritania	Men: Number	0	0	1	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	0	0	1	1	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	Men: Number	10	12	6	14	11
	Women: Number	5	2	3	7	4
	Total: Number	15	14	9	21	15
	Mean Total Score	527	581	436	518	533
Mexico	Men: Number	886	923	1,171	1,016	1,054
	Women: Number	305	323	438	372	400
	Total: Number	1,191	1,246	1,609	1,388	1,454
	Mean Total Score	507	504	516	520	513
Micronesia	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Moldova	Men: Number	7	9	13	15	19
	Women: Number	5	14	10	24	14
	Total: Number	12	23	23	39	33
	Mean Total Score	539	572	540	543	540
Monaco	Men: Number	2	4	3	7	6
	Women: Number	2	5	0	8	3
	Total: Number	4	9	3	15	9
	Mean Total Score	—	491	—	452	584
Mongolia	Men: Number	8	10	7	12	16
	Women: Number	14	13	13	15	17
	Total: Number	22	23	20	27	33
	Mean Total Score	431	462	476	540	482
Montserrat	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	1	0
	Total: Number	0	0	1	1	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	Men: Number	40	49	57	60	87
	Women: Number	29	54	45	50	79
	Total: Number	69	103	102	110	166
	Mean Total Score	516	501	513	509	522
Mozambique	Men: Number	2	3	5	8	6
	Women: Number	4	4	3	4	2
	Total: Number	6	7	8	12	8
	Mean Total Score	500	480	573	495	443

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residency, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Myanmar	Men: Number	5	6	5	4	0
	Women: Number	5	3	1	5	2
	Total: Number	10	9	6	9	2
	Mean Total Score	435	437	530	474	—
Namibia	Men: Number	2	11	11	5	7
	Women: Number	4	6	12	5	7
	Total: Number	6	17	23	10	14
	Mean Total Score	328	393	430	393	439
Nepal	Men: Number	101	173	199	127	101
	Women: Number	51	85	114	104	88
	Total: Number	152	258	313	231	189
	Mean Total Score	461	462	456	473	471
Netherlands	Men: Number	546	626	699	701	707
	Women: Number	266	272	314	370	342
	Total: Number	812	898	1,013	1,071	1,049
	Mean Total Score	530	535	539	531	544
Netherlands Antilles	Men: Number	2	8	7	2	3
	Women: Number	8	4	4	3	2
	Total: Number	10	12	11	5	5
	Mean Total Score	446	431	491	484	428
New Caledonia	Men: Number	0	0	5	2	1
	Women: Number	0	0	0	4	1
	Total: Number	0	0	5	6	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	610	622	—
New Zealand	Men: Number	70	51	77	57	80
	Women: Number	37	42	36	28	27
	Total: Number	107	93	113	85	107
	Mean Total Score	570	558	569	604	599
Nicaragua	Men: Number	23	21	28	19	18
	Women: Number	6	14	12	12	16
	Total: Number	29	35	40	31	34
	Mean Total Score	500	507	472	522	471
Niger	Men: Number	2	1	2	0	0
	Women: Number	0	2	0	0	0
	Total: Number	2	3	2	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	Men: Number	373	461	458	528	509
	Women: Number	207	247	261	281	297
	Total: Number	580	708	719	809	806
	Mean Total Score	473	487	490	449	431
N. Mariana Islands	Men: Number	1	0	1	4	0
	Women: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	2	0	1	4	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	Men: Number	81	122	151	135	159
	Women: Number	54	39	64	82	94
	Total: Number	135	161	215	217	253
	Mean Total Score	520	525	531	524	516
Oman	Men: Number	33	30	45	52	62
	Women: Number	20	21	20	19	47
	Total: Number	53	51	65	71	109
	Mean Total Score	455	504	492	491	448
Pakistan	Men: Number	428	500	467	507	447
	Women: Number	93	135	127	133	126
	Total: Number	521	635	594	640	573
	Mean Total Score	511	509	512	516	507
Palau	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Palestinian Territory	Men: Number	5	5	2	11	7
	Women: Number	3	1	6	3	6
	Total: Number	8	6	8	14	13
	Mean Total Score	436	350	416	451	384

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Panama	Men: Number	17	22	23	28	38
	Women: Number	17	31	18	23	21
	Total: Number	34	53	41	51	59
	Mean Total Score	511	485	512	468	480
Papua New Guinea	Men: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	2	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	Men: Number	5	8	10	3	4
	Women: Number	2	2	4	3	1
	Total: Number	7	10	14	6	5
	Mean Total Score	466	484	546	490	498
Peru	Men: Number	279	258	245	266	239
	Women: Number	125	146	130	130	122
	Total: Number	404	404	375	396	361
	Mean Total Score	571	561	563	560	566
Philippines	Men: Number	129	132	132	124	124
	Women: Number	137	161	128	127	112
	Total: Number	266	293	260	251	236
	Mean Total Score	545	536	550	556	542
Poland	Men: Number	58	59	103	107	115
	Women: Number	24	37	44	61	68
	Total: Number	82	96	147	168	183
	Mean Total Score	559	560	559	574	568
Portugal	Men: Number	353	429	398	378	373
	Women: Number	115	141	138	170	167
	Total: Number	468	570	536	548	540
	Mean Total Score	546	545	548	538	535
Puerto Rico	Men: Number	100	94	79	70	76
	Women: Number	73	75	52	62	54
	Total: Number	173	169	131	132	130
	Mean Total Score	436	439	448	439	423
Qatar	Men: Number	26	41	49	67	96
	Women: Number	5	18	35	35	34
	Total: Number	31	59	84	102	130
	Mean Total Score	514	511	470	504	499
Republic of Congo	Men: Number	0	0	0	1	2
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	1	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Reunion	Men: Number	0	4	4	4	3
	Women: Number	1	0	1	3	0
	Total: Number	1	4	5	7	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	534	500	—
Romania	Men: Number	71	73	98	100	92
	Women: Number	98	123	128	121	158
	Total: Number	169	196	226	221	250
	Mean Total Score	565	563	579	593	584
Russian Federation	Men: Number	382	517	670	707	693
	Women: Number	309	480	691	701	706
	Total: Number	691	997	1,361	1,408	1,399
	Mean Total Score	537	539	549	559	571
Rwanda	Men: Number	0	2	5	3	7
	Women: Number	3	0	3	6	2
	Total: Number	3	2	8	9	9
	Mean Total Score	—	—	313	340	432
Samoa	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	1
	Total: Number	0	0	1	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
San Marino	Men: Number	0	1	0	1	0
	Women: Number	0	0	0	1	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	2	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residency, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Saudi Arabia	Men: Number	231	340	415	542	556
	Women: Number	33	86	86	142	164
	Total: Number	264	426	501	684	720
	Mean Total Score	424	413	405	413	404
Senegal	Men: Number	0	2	1	8	12
	Women: Number	1	5	3	3	6
	Total: Number	1	7	4	11	18
	Mean Total Score	—	411	—	527	489
Serbia, Montenegro	Men: Number	13	35	32	55	62
	Women: Number	21	26	35	46	37
	Total: Number	34	61	67	101	99
	Mean Total Score	521	500	531	546	528
Seychelles	Men: Number	1	0	1	0	1
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	1	0	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	Men: Number	0	0	2	1	3
	Women: Number	1	1	0	0	3
	Total: Number	1	1	2	1	6
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	457
Singapore	Men: Number	1,233	1,628	1,560	1,456	1,432
	Women: Number	608	898	908	917	1,010
	Total: Number	1,841	2,526	2,468	2,373	2,442
	Mean Total Score	592	591	594	599	598
Slovakia	Men: Number	16	18	25	30	31
	Women: Number	9	8	10	10	19
	Total: Number	25	26	35	40	50
	Mean Total Score	485	498	546	540	587
Slovenia	Men: Number	8	10	13	18	16
	Women: Number	7	10	3	9	12
	Total: Number	15	20	16	27	28
	Mean Total Score	633	556	550	541	561
Solomon Islands	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	Men: Number	263	322	590	495	503
	Women: Number	102	188	288	243	271
	Total: Number	365	510	878	738	774
	Mean Total Score	490	483	459	468	470
South Georgia Sandwich Islands	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	0	0
	Total: Number	1	0	1	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	Men: Number	493	618	764	817	693
	Women: Number	185	191	283	279	253
	Total: Number	678	809	1,047	1,096	946
	Mean Total Score	579	577	582	580	582
Sri Lanka	Men: Number	30	56	44	34	33
	Women: Number	31	35	34	28	31
	Total: Number	61	91	78	62	64
	Mean Total Score	486	494	477	521	503
St. Kitts/ Nevis	Men: Number	1	1	5	2	2
	Women: Number	3	1	5	1	1
	Total: Number	4	2	10	3	3
	Mean Total Score	—	—	447	—	—
St. Lucia	Men: Number	1	3	1	4	2
	Women: Number	1	1	5	2	4
	Total: Number	2	4	6	6	6
	Mean Total Score	—	—	460	457	525
St. Vincent/ Grenadines	Men: Number	2	0	3	3	1
	Women: Number	1	1	0	1	1
	Total: Number	3	1	3	4	2
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—

Country of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Sudan	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	5
	Women: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	0	0	0	5
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	448
Suriname	Men: Number	0	1	1	0	0
	Women: Number	0	0	1	2	1
	Total: Number	0	1	2	2	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Swaziland	Men: Number	2	1	5	9	2
	Women: Number	3	0	1	4	6
	Total: Number	5	1	6	13	8
	Mean Total Score	380	—	428	472	415
Sweden	Men: Number	70	58	154	329	308
	Women: Number	32	28	68	158	175
	Total: Number	102	86	222	487	483
	Mean Total Score	542	562	542	525	511
Switzerland	Men: Number	574	464	641	659	625
	Women: Number	220	195	241	255	233
	Total: Number	794	659	882	914	858
	Mean Total Score	531	540	550	563	563
Syrian Arab Republic	Men: Number	0	4	21	17	22
	Women: Number	0	1	5	6	7
	Total: Number	0	5	26	23	29
	Mean Total Score	—	428	504	463	471
Taiwan	Men: Number	1,749	1,722	1,777	1,389	1,209
	Women: Number	2,438	2,370	2,499	1,906	1,657
	Total: Number	4,187	4,092	4,276	3,295	2,866
	Mean Total Score	545	546	540	550	553
Tajikistan	Men: Number	3	2	4	6	3
	Women: Number	0	3	1	0	2
	Total: Number	3	5	5	6	5
	Mean Total Score	—	310	444	403	454
Tanzania	Men: Number	26	37	40	33	23
	Women: Number	17	12	20	15	10
	Total: Number	43	49	60	48	33
	Mean Total Score	373	410	401	433	394
Thailand	Men: Number	637	624	753	675	640
	Women: Number	833	902	970	901	827
	Total: Number	1,470	1,526	1,723	1,576	1,467
	Mean Total Score	512	510	513	515	515
Togo	Men: Number	3	1	1	2	1
	Women: Number	0	1	1	0	0
	Total: Number	3	2	2	2	1
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Tonga	Men: Number	0	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad/ Tobago	Men: Number	23	35	40	42	33
	Women: Number	20	50	43	71	55
	Total: Number	43	85	83	113	88
	Mean Total Score	470	493	451	456	468
Tunisia	Men: Number	17	10	14	27	12
	Women: Number	7	6	13	15	4
	Total: Number	24	16	27	42	16
	Mean Total Score	540	471	487	495	561
Turkey	Men: Number	684	780	904	893	852
	Women: Number	479	566	677	671	592
	Total: Number	1,163	1,346	1,581	1,564	1,444
	Mean Total Score	551	550	548	553	553
Turkmenistan	Men: Number	3	3	1	2	6
	Women: Number	3	4	2	1	1
	Total: Number	6	7	3	3	7
	Mean Total Score	422	421	—	—	411

Table 8. GMAT® Total Score Means by Residency, Gender, and Testing Year

Country of Residence	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Turks/ Caicos Islands	Men: Number	0	1	1	0	0
	Women: Number	1	3	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	4	1	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Uganda	Men: Number	27	33	33	31	31
	Women: Number	21	30	46	22	22
	Total: Number	48	63	79	53	53
	Mean Total Score	444	408	431	396	367
Ukraine	Men: Number	68	80	105	127	135
	Women: Number	48	67	101	121	103
	Total: Number	116	147	206	248	238
	Mean Total Score	546	516	540	556	552
United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.)	Men: Number	366	518	704	775	828
	Women: Number	187	228	311	377	346
	Total: Number	553	746	1,015	1,152	1,174
	Mean Total Score	501	514	513	515	521
United Kingdom	Men: Number	2,170	2,498	2,781	2,747	2,455
	Women: Number	917	1,082	1,286	1,277	1,311
	Total: Number	3,087	3,580	4,067	4,024	3,766
	Mean Total Score	578	583	589	592	587
United States	Men: Number	83,254	90,341	93,382	90,539	83,825
	Women: Number	58,472	63,017	63,231	60,713	56,260
	Total: Number	141,726	153,358	156,613	151,252	140,085
	Mean Total Score	528	531	529	531	528
Uruguay	Men: Number	21	17	16	33	31
	Women: Number	3	8	11	11	13
	Total: Number	24	25	27	44	44
	Mean Total Score	626	610	599	599	603
US Minor Outlying Islands	Men: Number	8	10	3	1	1
	Women: Number	5	4	2	0	2
	Total: Number	13	14	5	1	3
	Mean Total Score	493	461	476	—	—
Uzbekistan	Men: Number	41	32	28	46	41
	Women: Number	12	12	5	14	12
	Total: Number	53	44	33	60	53
	Mean Total Score	540	537	553	537	533

Country of Residence	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Vanuatu	Men: Number	1	0	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	1	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Vatican City State	Men: Number	1	1	0	0	0
	Women: Number	0	1	0	0	0
	Total: Number	1	2	0	0	0
	Mean Total Score	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	Men: Number	138	180	158	184	215
	Women: Number	61	96	86	105	114
	Total: Number	199	276	244	289	329
	Mean Total Score	529	528	515	511	517
Vietnam	Men: Number	111	130	174	231	221
	Women: Number	143	197	252	360	383
	Total: Number	254	327	426	591	604
	Mean Total Score	538	538	534	527	528
Virgin Islands, British	Men: Number	0	2	2	1	0
	Women: Number	1	4	4	1	0
	Total: Number	1	6	6	2	0
	Mean Total Score	—	443	368	—	—
Virgin Islands, US	Men: Number	8	5	15	11	8
	Women: Number	27	26	22	22	24
	Total: Number	35	31	37	33	32
	Mean Total Score	342	333	389	355	353
Yemen	Men: Number	3	3	2	3	3
	Women: Number	0	2	0	4	0
	Total: Number	3	5	2	7	3
	Mean Total Score	—	472	—	484	—
Zambia	Men: Number	11	13	8	9	15
	Women: Number	4	3	5	9	3
	Total: Number	15	16	13	18	18
	Mean Total Score	427	473	434	463	393
Zimbabwe	Men: Number	18	10	10	10	13
	Women: Number	10	5	10	9	14
	Total: Number	28	15	20	19	27
	Mean Total Score	486	524	414	452	473

GMAT Volume by Citizenship, Residency, and Testing Year by World Region

What's in the Table:

- Table 9 presents the citizenship of examinees by their residency within each world region.
- Examinee residency is identified through their mailing address at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.

Table 9. GMAT® Tests Taken by Citizenship, Residency, and Testing Year by World Region

Region of Citizenship	Region of Residence	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	% of 2010–11
Africa	Africa	2,215	2,795	3,429	3,590	3,394	55.2%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	5	8	8	17	8	0.1%
	Canada	119	137	189	201	199	3.2%
	Central and South Asia	5	9	10	8	6	0.1%
	East and Southeast Asia	26	36	40	41	40	0.7%
	Eastern Europe	10	9	11	7	10	0.2%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	7	7	9	7	4	0.1%
	Middle East	64	78	119	125	151	2.5%
	United States	2,064	2,215	2,276	2,107	1,845	30.0%
	Western Europe	388	429	471	485	488	7.9%
Region Total: Number		4,903	5,723	6,562	6,588	6,145	100.0%
Australia and Pacific Islands	Africa	2	0	4	4	1	0.1%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	487	509	676	615	642	63.2%
	Canada	4	8	14	9	11	1.1%
	Central and South Asia	9	15	14	13	8	0.8%
	East and Southeast Asia	101	98	90	112	98	9.6%
	Eastern Europe	0	0	2	1	0	0.0%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	1	2	7	2	2	0.2%
	Middle East	7	9	14	19	18	1.8%
	United States	152	142	165	154	139	13.7%
	Western Europe	94	91	111	134	97	9.5%
Region Total: Number		857	874	1,097	1,063	1,016	100.0%
Canada	Africa	9	15	12	10	7	0.1%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	7	6	4	6	8	0.1%
	Canada	5,142	5,989	6,299	6,383	6,222	85.0%
	Central and South Asia	13	16	21	26	24	0.3%
	East and Southeast Asia	232	268	271	256	199	2.7%
	Eastern Europe	2	2	2	4	2	0.0%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	13	14	14	10	17	0.2%
	Middle East	51	65	77	104	81	1.1%
	United States	841	885	838	828	672	9.2%
	Western Europe	90	72	83	110	91	1.2%
Region Total: Number		6,400	7,332	7,621	7,737	7,323	100.0%
Central and South Asia	Africa	28	34	26	44	39	0.1%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	61	95	84	82	83	0.3%
	Canada	325	350	400	391	358	1.3%
	Central and South Asia	14,144	20,057	22,886	19,968	19,386	69.5%
	East and Southeast Asia	396	580	620	620	576	2.1%
	Eastern Europe	21	17	35	16	14	0.1%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	5	12	12	10	13	0.0%
	Middle East	352	506	549	636	695	2.5%
	United States	7,622	8,717	7,890	6,995	6,008	21.5%
	Western Europe	688	795	820	808	730	2.6%
Region Total: Number		23,642	31,163	33,322	29,570	27,902	100.0%
East and Southeast Asia	Africa	3	7	9	7	14	0.0%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	81	109	187	275	244	0.4%
	Canada	747	614	638	804	906	1.6%
	Central and South Asia	8	8	8	13	10	0.0%
	East and Southeast Asia	25,187	29,589	35,069	38,969	45,682	79.2%
	Eastern Europe	10	5	13	14	20	0.0%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	13	12	17	17	16	0.0%
	Middle East	12	23	32	34	46	0.1%
	United States	7,819	8,890	8,886	8,883	9,523	16.5%
	Western Europe	668	729	915	1,040	1,188	2.1%
Region Total: Number		34,548	39,986	45,774	50,056	57,649	100.0%

Table 9. GMAT® Tests Taken by Citizenship, Residency, and Testing Year by World Region

Region of Citizenship	Region of Residence	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	% of 2010–11
Eastern Europe	Africa	4	9	3	5	2	0.0%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	8	5	9	4	3	0.1%
	Canada	107	97	94	84	93	1.7%
	Central and South Asia	2	2	5	4	5	0.1%
	East and Southeast Asia	35	47	39	42	56	1.0%
	Eastern Europe	1,761	2,317	3,076	3,312	3,343	59.7%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	6	8	13	7	10	0.2%
	Middle East	11	25	33	39	30	0.5%
	United States	1,754	1,796	1,745	1,554	1,344	24.0%
	Western Europe	386	463	651	714	714	12.8%
Region Total: Number		4,074	4,769	5,668	5,765	5,600	100.0%
Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	Africa	9	4	3	2	5	0.1%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	15	17	13	6	11	0.1%
	Canada	169	158	182	194	197	2.5%
	Central and South Asia	1	0	2	0	3	0.0%
	East and Southeast Asia	32	58	33	48	50	0.6%
	Eastern Europe	5	2	4	3	8	0.1%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	3,910	4,598	5,185	5,003	5,010	64.8%
	Middle East	8	9	13	14	17	0.2%
	United States	2,713	2,847	2,650	2,302	2,191	28.3%
	Western Europe	195	230	249	261	241	3.1%
Region Total: Number		7,057	7,923	8,334	7,833	7,733	100.0%
Middle East	Africa	14	15	13	14	20	0.2%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	4	8	6	10	7	0.1%
	Canada	168	216	344	356	330	3.4%
	Central and South Asia	4	8	6	7	7	0.1%
	East and Southeast Asia	19	26	26	40	63	0.7%
	Eastern Europe	7	8	17	18	33	0.3%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	0	5	5	2	1	0.0%
	Middle East	5,239	5,952	6,607	7,155	6,619	69.1%
	United States	1,408	1,608	1,835	1,833	2,207	23.0%
	Western Europe	133	253	312	312	293	3.1%
Region Total: Number		6,996	8,099	9,171	9,747	9,580	100.0%
United States	Africa	28	33	50	48	41	0.0%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	33	49	48	51	52	0.0%
	Canada	51	59	71	65	71	0.1%
	Central and South Asia	76	68	76	75	83	0.1%
	East and Southeast Asia	500	553	660	672	564	0.5%
	Eastern Europe	37	45	36	19	20	0.0%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	317	283	274	270	256	0.2%
	Middle East	84	107	147	173	171	0.1%
	United States	115,831	124,575	128,719	125,207	114,927	98.6%
	Western Europe	364	360	427	481	361	0.3%
Region Total: Number		117,321	126,132	130,508	127,061	116,546	100.0%
Western Europe	Africa	37	39	49	56	62	0.3%
	Australia and Pacific Islands	52	62	72	91	55	0.3%
	Canada	101	133	135	175	144	0.8%
	Central and South Asia	29	29	42	47	49	0.3%
	East and Southeast Asia	306	355	378	418	343	1.8%
	Eastern Europe	23	38	54	36	19	0.1%
	Mexico, Caribbean & Latin America	94	116	127	125	93	0.5%
	Middle East	60	101	110	153	165	0.9%
	United States	1,522	1,683	1,609	1,389	1,229	6.6%
	Western Europe	11,055	12,400	14,980	16,069	16,539	88.5%
Region Total: Number		13,279	14,956	17,556	18,559	18,698	100.0%

APPENDIX

The graphs and tables in this appendix reflect data relevant to the US GMAT market. The data show GMAT exams taken among US subgroup populations and the concentration of GMAT tests taken by US state, as indicated by examinee mailing address at the time of registration for the exam.

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by US Subgroup, Gender, and Testing Year

Figure A1. GMAT® Tests Taken by Testing Year Among US Non-White Subgroups

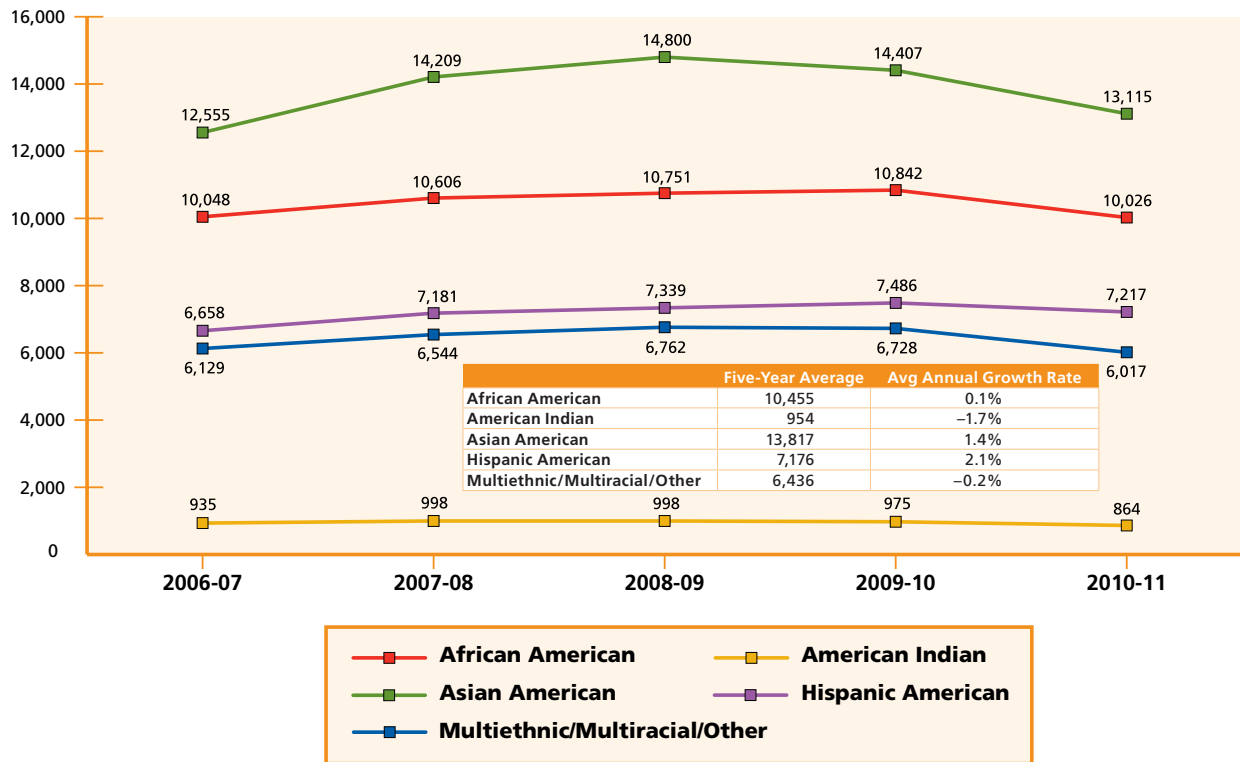
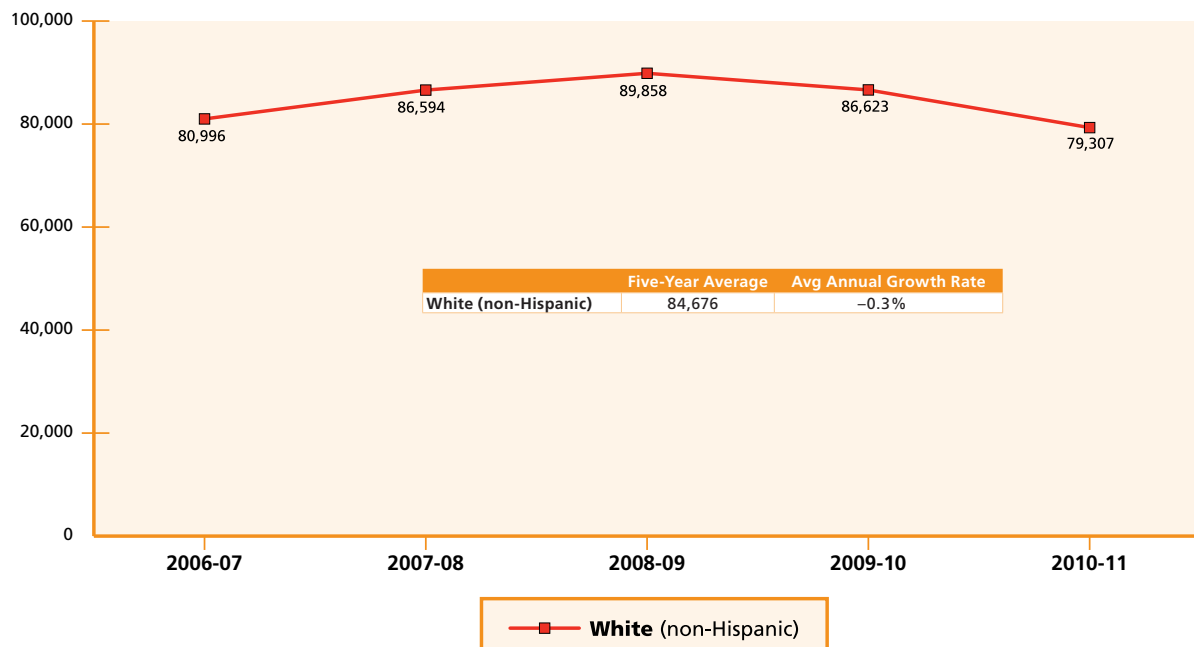


Figure A2. GMAT® Tests Taken by Testing Year Among US White Subgroup



What's in the Table:

- Table A presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by US subgroup population and testing year. (This table includes GMAT tests taken by US citizens only.)
- US examinees select from the following subgroups:

African American	Asian American	Multiethnic
American Indian/Alaskan Native/Pacific Islander/ Other Native American	Mexican American	Multiracial
	Puerto Rican	Other
	Other Hispanic American	White (non-Hispanic)

Table A. GMAT® Total Score Means by US Subgroup, Gender, and Testing Year

US Subgroup	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
African American	Men: Number	4,474	4,786	5,001	5,188	4,811
	Mean Total Score	454	453	449	448	448
	Women: Number	5,574	5,820	5,750	5,654	5,215
	Mean Total Score	415	418	414	416	415
	Total: Number	10,048	10,606	10,751	10,842	10,026
	Mean Total Score	432	434	430	431	430
	% of Year	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.6
American Indian/ Alaskan Native/ Pacific Islander/ Other Native American	Men: Number	527	560	573	570	467
	Mean Total Score	501	517	518	523	508
	Women: Number	408	438	425	405	397
	Mean Total Score	475	472	462	468	465
	Total: Number	935	998	998	975	864
	Mean Total Score	490	498	494	500	488
	% of Year	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Asian American	Men: Number	6,940	7,995	8,445	8,207	7,528
	Mean Total Score	572	573	572	572	570
	Women: Number	5,615	6,214	6,355	6,200	5,587
	Mean Total Score	537	539	539	545	543
	Total: Number	12,555	14,209	14,800	14,407	13,115
	Mean Total Score	556	558	558	560	559
	% of Year	10.7	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3
Mexican American	Men: Number	1,286	1,473	1,530	1,560	1,567
	Mean Total Score	490	493	498	500	490
	Women: Number	1,139	1,173	1,243	1,204	1,244
	Mean Total Score	449	453	447	450	447
	Total: Number	2,425	2,646	2,773	2,764	2,811
	Mean Total Score	471	475	475	478	471
	% of Year	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4
Puerto Rican	Men: Number	424	474	486	502	439
	Mean Total Score	489	497	488	488	478
	Women: Number	366	405	400	393	364
	Mean Total Score	430	435	443	444	440
	Total: Number	790	879	886	895	803
	Mean Total Score	462	468	468	469	461
	% of Year	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other Hispanic American	Men: Number	1,839	1,993	1,992	2,110	1,971
	Mean Total Score	502	515	514	513	509
	Women: Number	1,604	1,663	1,688	1,717	1,632
	Mean Total Score	458	464	457	462	460
	Total: Number	3,443	3,656	3,680	3,827	3,603
	Mean Total Score	481	492	488	490	487
	% of Year	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
Multiethnic	Men: Number	582	685	688	762	583
	Mean Total Score	562	560	566	569	562
	Women: Number	433	464	492	474	381
	Mean Total Score	526	526	524	513	514
	Total: Number	1,015	1,149	1,180	1,236	964
	Mean Total Score	547	546	548	547	543
	% of Year	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8

Table A. GMAT® Total Score Means by US Subgroup, Gender, and Testing Year

US Subgroup	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Multiracial	Men: Number	653	764	861	1,024	934
	Mean Total Score	564	572	554	567	560
	Women: Number	537	703	725	797	773
	Mean Total Score	517	529	523	522	516
	Total: Number	1,190	1,467	1,586	1,821	1,707
Mean Total Score		543	552	540	547	540
% of Year		1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Other	Men: Number	2,343	2,348	2,315	2,247	2,066
	Mean Total Score	543	541	541	537	534
	Women: Number	1,581	1,580	1,681	1,424	1,280
	Mean Total Score	481	479	485	488	481
	Total: Number	3,924	3,928	3,996	3,671	3,346
Mean Total Score		518	517	517	518	514
% of Year		3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9
White (non-Hispanic)	Men: Number	49,743	53,365	56,565	54,838	50,445
	Mean Total Score	556	560	557	559	558
	Women: Number	31,253	33,229	33,293	31,785	28,862
	Mean Total Score	518	521	519	522	520
	Total: Number	80,996	86,594	89,858	86,623	79,307
Mean Total Score		541	545	543	545	544
% of Year		69.0	68.7	68.9	68.2	68.0

GMAT Volume and Total Score Means by US State, Gender, and Testing Year

What's in the Table:

- Table B presents the number of and mean GMAT Total scores for men and women by testing year and examinee state of residence within the United States, as indicated by mailing address at the time of registration for the GMAT exam.
- This table includes all tests taken by GMAT examinees residing in the United States at the time of the test, regardless of citizenship.

Table B. GMAT® Total Score Means by US State of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

State of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Alabama	Men: Number	992	1,069	1,149	1,208	1,103
	Mean Total Score	497	508	502	491	498
	Women: Number	916	898	975	1,054	922
	Mean Total Score	432	454	442	444	447
	Total: Number	1,908	1,967	2,124	2,262	2,025
	Mean Total Score	466	483	474	469	475
Alaska	Men: Number	48	57	54	46	56
	Mean Total Score	542	549	549	550	546
	Women: Number	47	28	30	34	46
	Mean Total Score	494	473	541	519	524
	Total: Number	95	85	84	80	102
	Mean Total Score	518	524	546	537	536
Arizona	Men: Number	1,185	1,287	1,253	1,108	1,100
	Mean Total Score	552	554	553	538	539
	Women: Number	637	715	739	628	606
	Mean Total Score	518	506	513	514	513
	Total: Number	1,822	2,002	1,992	1,736	1,706
	Mean Total Score	540	537	538	529	530
Arkansas	Men: Number	349	403	502	535	494
	Mean Total Score	514	512	485	517	499
	Women: Number	246	299	372	368	351
	Mean Total Score	479	474	458	473	474
	Total: Number	595	702	874	903	845
	Mean Total Score	499	496	473	499	489
Armed Forces (US Military Bases)	Men: Number	100	85	110	66	76
	Mean Total Score	574	572	597	548	558
	Women: Number	32	32	22	10	19
	Mean Total Score	518	501	505	451	441
	Total: Number	132	117	132	76	95
	Mean Total Score	560	553	582	535	535
California	Men: Number	10,740	12,287	12,424	11,073	10,042
	Mean Total Score	568	570	569	571	568
	Women: Number	7,342	8,333	8,514	7,462	6,574
	Mean Total Score	526	525	525	532	533
	Total: Number	18,082	20,620	20,938	18,535	16,616
	Mean Total Score	551	552	551	555	554

Table B. GMAT® Total Score Means by US State of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

State of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Colorado	Men: Number	1,403	1,376	1,507	1,480	1,392
	Mean Total Score	547	552	545	550	538
	Women: Number	860	938	1,051	975	1,002
	Mean Total Score	506	516	509	515	514
	Total: Number	2,263	2,314	2,558	2,455	2,394
	Mean Total Score	531	537	530	536	528
Connecticut	Men: Number	1,314	1,417	1,374	1,363	1,321
	Mean Total Score	557	562	555	546	540
	Women: Number	834	834	807	879	743
	Mean Total Score	506	514	513	507	496
	Total: Number	2,148	2,251	2,181	2,242	2,064
	Mean Total Score	537	544	539	531	525
Delaware	Men: Number	197	189	165	179	199
	Mean Total Score	526	554	535	532	524
	Women: Number	131	137	116	111	134
	Mean Total Score	480	480	488	469	484
	Total: Number	328	326	281	290	333
	Mean Total Score	508	523	515	508	508
District of Columbia	Men: Number	747	870	852	888	788
	Mean Total Score	601	607	601	610	608
	Women: Number	643	672	655	652	657
	Mean Total Score	576	575	582	590	589
	Total: Number	1,390	1,542	1,507	1,540	1,445
	Mean Total Score	590	593	593	602	599
Florida	Men: Number	4,315	4,448	4,575	4,232	3,949
	Mean Total Score	518	521	518	522	519
	Women: Number	3,217	3,646	3,290	3,063	2,765
	Mean Total Score	480	479	477	487	483
	Total: Number	7,532	8,094	7,865	7,295	6,714
	Mean Total Score	502	502	501	507	504
Georgia	Men: Number	2,675	3,068	3,265	2,998	2,734
	Mean Total Score	534	533	529	531	533
	Women: Number	2,127	2,379	2,365	2,251	2,122
	Mean Total Score	490	487	478	491	484
	Total: Number	4,802	5,447	5,630	5,249	4,856
	Mean Total Score	515	513	507	514	512
Hawaii	Men: Number	210	251	219	233	269
	Mean Total Score	558	550	548	552	546
	Women: Number	168	187	173	175	179
	Mean Total Score	495	488	508	482	509
	Total: Number	378	438	392	408	448
	Mean Total Score	530	523	530	522	531
Idaho	Men: Number	248	293	275	335	296
	Mean Total Score	554	547	545	532	527
	Women: Number	119	115	96	135	129
	Mean Total Score	531	512	500	505	521
	Total: Number	367	408	371	470	425
	Mean Total Score	546	537	534	524	525
Illinois	Men: Number	4,441	4,975	5,024	4,791	4,515
	Mean Total Score	565	570	563	565	569
	Women: Number	2,930	3,114	3,027	2,865	2,602
	Mean Total Score	517	525	526	528	529
	Total: Number	7,371	8,089	8,051	7,656	7,117
	Mean Total Score	546	552	549	552	555
Indiana	Men: Number	1,285	1,407	1,465	1,376	1,307
	Mean Total Score	537	533	531	531	527
	Women: Number	769	869	863	798	819
	Mean Total Score	499	493	495	509	501
	Total: Number	2,054	2,276	2,328	2,174	2,126
	Mean Total Score	523	517	518	523	517
Iowa	Men: Number	677	637	650	621	595
	Mean Total Score	538	541	538	545	539
	Women: Number	462	436	412	375	407
	Mean Total Score	510	511	500	500	520
	Total: Number	1,139	1,073	1,062	996	1,002
	Mean Total Score	527	529	523	528	531

State of Residence	Gender	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Kansas	Men: Number	710	751	803	728	706
	Mean Total Score	536	523	521	523	509
	Women: Number	488	527	535	576	499
	Mean Total Score	486	493	490	495	484
	Total: Number	1,198	1,278	1,338	1,304	1,205
	Mean Total Score	515	510	509	510	499
Kentucky	Men: Number	824	879	848	874	771
	Mean Total Score	515	521	516	518	522
	Women: Number	543	572	589	614	546
	Mean Total Score	476	475	486	477	472
	Total: Number	1,367	1,451	1,437	1,488	1,317
	Mean Total Score	500	503	504	501	501
Louisiana	Men: Number	915	1,025	1,192	1,055	1,057
	Mean Total Score	491	496	496	504	500
	Women: Number	951	937	998	921	912
	Mean Total Score	448	452	454	461	449
	Total: Number	1,866	1,962	2,190	1,976	1,969
	Mean Total Score	469	475	477	484	476
Maine	Men: Number	156	148	146	166	134
	Mean Total Score	525	522	507	523	551
	Women: Number	116	110	115	107	100
	Mean Total Score	506	492	481	489	496
	Total: Number	272	258	261	273	234
	Mean Total Score	517	509	495	510	527
Maryland	Men: Number	1,439	1,590	1,485	1,606	1,407
	Mean Total Score	549	555	544	550	553
	Women: Number	1,049	1,144	1,055	989	952
	Mean Total Score	495	510	504	506	502
	Total: Number	2,488	2,734	2,540	2,595	2,359
	Mean Total Score	526	536	527	533	533
Massachusetts	Men: Number	3,452	3,516	3,754	3,742	3,319
	Mean Total Score	564	574	568	570	569
	Women: Number	2,531	2,786	2,720	2,634	2,353
	Mean Total Score	525	530	531	536	528
	Total: Number	5,983	6,302	6,474	6,376	5,672
	Mean Total Score	547	554	552	556	552
Michigan	Men: Number	2,461	2,371	2,219	2,205	2,009
	Mean Total Score	538	537	529	529	534
	Women: Number	1,508	1,522	1,463	1,505	1,301
	Mean Total Score	491	492	489	496	487
	Total: Number	3,969	3,893	3,682	3,710	3,310
	Mean Total Score	520	519	513	516	516
Minnesota	Men: Number	1,478	1,559	1,500	1,416	1,283
	Mean Total Score	559	557	559	551	563
	Women: Number	969	1,099	1,034	961	846
	Mean Total Score	520	530	524	526	532
	Total: Number	2,447	2,658	2,534	2,377	2,129
	Mean Total Score	544	546	544	540	551
Mississippi	Men: Number	540	596	654	575	597
	Mean Total Score	474	468	470	470	465
	Women: Number	557	602	575	546	539
	Mean Total Score	422	412	408	413	417
	Total: Number	1,097	1,198	1,229	1,121	1,136
	Mean Total Score	448	440	441	442	442
Missouri	Men: Number	1,286	1,380	1,479	1,476	1,362
	Mean Total Score	532	548	525	532	531
	Women: Number	1,009	962	1,030	1,033	998
	Mean Total Score	497	497	499	494	496
	Total: Number	2,295	2,342	2,509	2,509	2,360
	Mean Total Score	517	527	514	516	516
Montana	Men: Number	88	85	95	95	126
	Mean Total Score	526	537	520	540	510
	Women: Number	106	76	79	98	94
	Mean Total Score	500	495	491	486	505
	Total: Number	194	161	174	193	220
	Mean Total Score	512	518	507	512	508

Table B. GMAT® Total Score Means by US State of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

State of Residence	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Nebraska	Men: Number	465	441	486	430	444
	Mean Total Score	542	547	525	531	540
	Women: Number	252	291	315	237	286
	Mean Total Score	498	503	509	504	512
	Total: Number	717	732	801	667	730
	Mean Total Score	527	530	519	521	529
Nevada	Men: Number	370	438	492	451	467
	Mean Total Score	529	527	533	530	531
	Women: Number	282	335	315	322	295
	Mean Total Score	491	485	493	491	488
	Total: Number	652	773	807	773	762
	Mean Total Score	513	509	517	514	514
New Hampshire	Men: Number	228	269	256	245	237
	Mean Total Score	581	569	551	561	564
	Women: Number	161	132	167	141	120
	Mean Total Score	524	508	509	524	530
	Total: Number	389	401	423	386	357
	Mean Total Score	557	549	534	548	552
New Jersey	Men: Number	3,667	3,923	3,908	3,821	3,386
	Mean Total Score	544	550	548	548	543
	Women: Number	2,258	2,479	2,438	2,322	2,130
	Mean Total Score	496	496	497	498	496
	Total: Number	5,925	6,402	6,346	6,143	5,516
	Mean Total Score	526	529	528	529	525
New Mexico	Men: Number	295	221	201	199	217
	Mean Total Score	496	509	518	524	508
	Women: Number	319	232	206	200	155
	Mean Total Score	477	476	468	477	470
	Total: Number	614	453	407	399	372
	Mean Total Score	486	492	493	501	492
New York	Men: Number	7,808	8,841	9,447	9,553	8,895
	Mean Total Score	562	567	571	565	561
	Women: Number	6,333	6,884	7,100	7,062	6,652
	Mean Total Score	527	535	534	535	526
	Total: Number	14,141	15,725	16,547	16,615	15,547
	Mean Total Score	546	553	555	552	546
North Carolina	Men: Number	2,552	2,838	3,026	2,839	2,597
	Mean Total Score	525	532	534	527	530
	Women: Number	1,922	2,166	2,150	2,095	1,790
	Mean Total Score	483	489	486	487	486
	Total: Number	4,474	5,004	5,176	4,934	4,387
	Mean Total Score	507	513	514	510	512
North Dakota	Men: Number	77	71	112	100	74
	Mean Total Score	512	520	535	511	519
	Women: Number	51	62	49	49	69
	Mean Total Score	486	511	489	483	460
	Total: Number	128	133	161	149	143
	Mean Total Score	502	516	521	502	491
Ohio	Men: Number	2,760	2,682	2,911	3,065	2,758
	Mean Total Score	525	533	524	530	525
	Women: Number	1,836	1,804	1,853	1,903	1,775
	Mean Total Score	490	492	487	494	496
	Total: Number	4,596	4,486	4,764	4,968	4,533
	Mean Total Score	511	516	509	516	513
Oklahoma	Men: Number	708	902	860	802	737
	Mean Total Score	491	488	496	511	513
	Women: Number	509	593	549	572	510
	Mean Total Score	467	468	468	487	479
	Total: Number	1,217	1,495	1,409	1,374	1,247
	Mean Total Score	481	480	485	501	499
Oregon	Men: Number	657	706	748	785	707
	Mean Total Score	556	549	549	545	529
	Women: Number	424	445	526	554	517
	Mean Total Score	523	522	512	516	504
	Total: Number	1,081	1,151	1,274	1,339	1,224
	Mean Total Score	543	538	534	533	518

State of Residence	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Pennsylvania	Men: Number	3,059	3,332	3,325	3,285	2,957
	Mean Total Score	544	548	542	545	544
	Women: Number	2,076	2,220	2,070	1,890	1,828
	Mean Total Score	500	507	503	510	507
	Total: Number	5,135	5,552	5,395	5,175	4,785
	Mean Total Score	526	531	527	532	530
Rhode Island	Men: Number	315	315	333	342	296
	Mean Total Score	522	522	531	519	519
	Women: Number	225	229	233	198	207
	Mean Total Score	487	483	487	474	488
	Total: Number	540	544	566	540	503
	Mean Total Score	507	505	513	502	506
South Carolina	Men: Number	790	896	897	935	822
	Mean Total Score	522	517	514	525	511
	Women: Number	639	661	710	673	584
	Mean Total Score	486	482	472	487	490
	Total: Number	1,429	1,557	1,607	1,608	1,406
	Mean Total Score	506	502	496	509	502
South Dakota	Men: Number	106	96	102	110	117
	Mean Total Score	524	540	527	529	518
	Women: Number	73	95	93	87	72
	Mean Total Score	488	481	491	493	485
	Total: Number	179	191	195	197	189
	Mean Total Score	509	511	510	514	506
Tennessee	Men: Number	1,403	1,564	1,556	1,561	1,498
	Mean Total Score	509	516	507	514	511
	Women: Number	1,020	1,019	1,049	1,029	1,017
	Mean Total Score	472	467	470	473	468
	Total: Number	2,423	2,583	2,605	2,590	2,515
	Mean Total Score	493	497	492	498	493
Texas	Men: Number	6,141	6,646	7,358	7,345	7,060
	Mean Total Score	530	530	528	527	525
	Women: Number	4,508	4,888	5,114	5,239	5,029
	Mean Total Score	485	485	483	481	479
	Total: Number	10,649	11,534	12,472	12,584	12,089
	Mean Total Score	511	511	510	508	506
Utah	Men: Number	1,447	1,525	1,810	1,837	1,679
	Mean Total Score	564	567	558	558	555
	Women: Number	372	393	423	421	363
	Mean Total Score	520	525	523	536	516
	Total: Number	1,819	1,918	2,233	2,258	2,042
	Mean Total Score	555	559	551	554	548
Vermont	Men: Number	93	64	73	70	74
	Mean Total Score	561	577	564	571	556
	Women: Number	58	42	44	61	48
	Mean Total Score	528	548	554	519	540
	Total: Number	151	106	117	131	122
	Mean Total Score	548	565	560	547	550
Virginia	Men: Number	2,862	3,170	2,872	2,869	2,640
	Mean Total Score	564	571	564	570	565
	Women: Number	1,788	1,991	1,920	1,774	1,657
	Mean Total Score	519	520	514	518	519
	Total: Number	4,650	5,161	4,792	4,643	4,297
	Mean Total Score	547	551	544	550	547
Washington	Men: Number	1,781	1,829	1,994	1,834	1,718
	Mean Total Score	572	574	567	567	562
	Women: Number	1,050	1,102	1,160	1,116	1,025
	Mean Total Score	524	533	526	531	532
	Total: Number	2,831	2,931	3,154	2,950	2,743
	Mean Total Score	555	559	552	553	551
West Virginia	Men: Number	292	331	323	323	250
	Mean Total Score	487	484	484	477	491
	Women: Number	271	218	219	215	152
	Mean Total Score	460	460	469	454	464
	Total: Number	563	549	542	538	402
	Mean Total Score	474	474	478	468	481

Table B. GMAT® Total Score Means by US State of Residence, Gender, and Testing Year

State of Residence	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Wisconsin	Men: Number	1,069	1,167	1,195	1,201	1,153
	Mean Total Score	548	554	552	547	542
	Women: Number	716	723	780	700	692
	Mean Total Score	512	514	508	526	515
	Total: Number	1,785	1,890	1,975	1,901	1,845
	Mean Total Score	534	539	534	539	532

State of Residence	Gender	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
Wyoming	Men: Number	34	55	59	67	35
	Mean Total Score	531	541	530	560	519
	Women: Number	21	44	48	34	70
	Mean Total Score	494	503	506	554	517
	Total: Number	55	99	107	101	105
	Mean Total Score	517	524	519	558	518

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To access the *GMAT Trends Tracker 2011: Supplement to the Profile of GMAT Candidates*, visit **gmac.com/profile**.

The GMAT Interactive Profile

The *GMAT Interactive Profile* lets you mine the GMAT test-taker databases and perform customized searches across multiple variables. With this powerful online tool, you can view summaries of test-taking trends and create your own reports to print or download at your convenience.

To access the *GMAT Interactive Profile*, visit **gmac.com/interactiveprofile**.

RECRUITING RESOURCES

Individuals with accounts on **mba.com**, the online portal to registration for the GMAT exam, have the free option to be included in the Graduate Management Admission Search Service (GMASS) database. For these individuals, inclusion in the GMASS database opens opportunities for communication with schools looking for candidates like them and potentially increases their exposure and visibility to programs that might otherwise have not been on their radar.

For schools, the GMASS database provides direct access to qualified potential candidates who have shown a strong interest in graduate management education. These potential candidates have created an **mba.com** profile, may have taken the GMAT exam, and have specifically chosen to make their contact and other information available to schools.

Participation in this annual, subscription-based service, provides school professionals with a pool of names that is updated daily.

New features added to the GMASS application for the 2011–12 subscription year include:

- A New User Interface
- Faster Search Creation
- Globalization Features (multi-country, city, and ZIP code selections)
- Combined Download Files
- A Simplified Recurring Search function

To get more information or enroll in the GMASS program, visit gmac.com/gmass.

Get Even More Data to Inform Your Decisions

Savvy graduate management education professionals use GMAC research every day to make informed business decisions. Our rich data offer customizable insights into key issues that affect your recruitment success. Detailed research reports track important trends in graduate management admissions. Here are just some of the available resources you will find at [gmac.com/research](https://www.gmac.com/research):

1. **GMAC Interactive Research Reports**, the latest edition to our online research offerings, provide dynamic displays of data segments you select for easy access to the data points most relevant to your needs. Current offerings include detailed presentations of the data displayed in this *Profile* as well as comprehensive findings from our GMAC Survey Series and other research.

▶ GMAC Interactive Research is available for free on our website.

🔑 For more information go to [gmac.com/interactiveresearch](https://www.gmac.com/interactiveresearch).

2. **Geographic Trend Reports for GMAT Examinees** compare score-sending patterns of examinees along with their geographic and biographical data from the most recent testing year against data from four years earlier. First introduced as part of the Research Report Series, the Geographic Trend Reports were separated into their own series in response to requests for annual updates and specialized reports on individual regions, including Asia, Europe, and North America.

▶ Geographic Trend Reports are available to the public for free on our website.

🔑 For more information go to [gmac.com/geographictrends](https://www.gmac.com/geographictrends).

3. **The GMAC Research Report Series** analyzes data and identifies trends and implications gleaned from a variety of sources, including the GMAC Survey Series, the Validity Study Service, and GMAT testing data. Reports are available in these categories: education programs; students, alumni, and prospective students; populations, validity studies, and high-stakes testing.

▶ The GMAC Research Report Series is available to the public for free on our website.

🔑 For more information go to [gmac.com/researchreports](https://www.gmac.com/researchreports).

PROFILE

of Graduate Management Admission Test®

CANDIDATES

How many GMAT® exams were taken around the world in the past ten years?

What was the average GMAT score for residents of Brazil?

How many citizens of the United States ...India ...or Germany took the exam?

Find answers to these questions and many more with this publication.

Based on the most recent GMAT examinee data available, this *Profile* is a vital resource for admissions officers. It allows you to track patterns in the international recruitment pool on the basis of gender, ethnicity, citizenship, age, and major. With the help of this detailed, reliable information gathered in one place, you can prepare more accurate reports and plan more effective recruitment and admission activities for your business school.

If you find the *Profile* helpful, you may also want to explore other resources available from GMAC, a global nonprofit organization of leading graduate business schools and the owner of the Graduate Management Admission Test exam.

Go to gmac.com to learn more about:

- **The GMAT Trends Tracker 2011: Supplement to the Profile of GMAT Candidates** and the **GMAT Interactive Profile**
- **GMAT Validity Studies** and the **GMAC® Validity Study Service**
- **The GMAC Survey Series:** Application Trends Survey, Alumni Perspectives Survey, mba.com Prospective Students Survey, Global Management Education Graduate Survey, and Corporate Recruiters Survey
- Additional research tools available only to schools that use the GMAT exam



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